

The Academic Collocation List

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1		abstract	adj	concept	n	
2		academic	adj	achievement	n	
3		academic	adj	career	n	
4	(in)	academic	adj	circles	n	
5		academic	adj	community	n	
6		academic	adj	debate	n	
7		academic	adj	discipline	n	
8		academic	adj	discourse	n	
9		academic	adj	institution	n	
10		academic	adj	journal	n	
11		academic	adj	life	n	
12		academic	adj	performance	n	
13		academic	adj	research	n	
14		academic	adj	skills	n	
15		academic	adj	study	n	
16		academic	adj	success	n	
17		academic	adj	work	n	
18		academic	adj	world	n	
19		academic	adj	writing	n	
20		academic	adj	year	n	
21		accept	v	responsibility	n	
22		acceptable	adj	behaviour	n	
23		accurate	adj	assessment	n	
24		accurate	adj	description	n	
25		accurate	adj	information	n	
26		accurate	adj	measurement	n	
27		accurate	adj	picture	n	
28		accurate	adj	record	n	
29		achieve (a)	v	goal	n	
30		achieve (an)	v	objective	n	
31		achieve (an)	v	outcome	n	
32		acquire	v	knowledge	n	
33		active	adj	involvement	n	
34		active	adj	participant	n	
35		active	adj	participation	n	
36		active	adj	role	n	
37	(be)	actively	adv	involved	vpp	
38		acutely	adv	aware	adj	
39		add	v	information	n	
40		additional	adj	cost	n	
41		additional	adj	information	n	
42		additional	adj	problem	n	
43		additional	adj	resources	n	
44		additional	adj	support	n	
45		address (an)	v	issue	n	
46		administrative	adj	practices	n	
47		adopt (a)	v	procedure	n	
48		adopt (an)	v	approach	n	
49		advanced	adj	economy	n	
50		advanced	adj	technology	n	
51		adverse	adj	effect	n	
52		adverse	adj	reaction	n	
53		adversely	adv	affect	v	
54		affect (the)	v	outcome	n	
55		affect (the)	v	development	n	(of)
56		allocate	v	resources	n	
57		allow	v	access	n	(to)

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
58		almost	adv	identical	adj	
59		alternative	adj	approach	n	
60		alternative	adj	explanation	n	
61		alternative	adj	form	n	
62		alternative	adj	interpretation	n	
63		alternative	adj	means	n	
64		alternative	adj	method	n	
65		alternative	adj	model	n	
66		alternative	adj	solution	n	
67		alternative	adj	source	n	
68		alternative	adj	strategy	n	
69		alternative	adj	view	n	
70		alternative	adj	way	n	
71		ample	adj	evidence	n	
72		analytical	adj	approach	n	
73		analytical	adj	tool	n	
74		anecdotal	adj	evidence	n	
75		annual	adj	conference	n	
76		annual	adj	meeting	n	
77		annual	adj	rate	n	
78		annual	adj	report	n	
79		annual	adj	review	n	
80		apply	v	equally	adv	
81		apply (a)	v	method	n	
82		apply (the)	v	theory	n	
83		appropriate	adj	action	n	
84		appropriate	adj	behaviour	n	
85		appropriate	adj	conditions	n	
86		appropriate	adj	data	n	
87		appropriate	adj	form	n	
88		appropriate	adj	language	n	
89		appropriate	adj	level	n	
90		appropriate	adj	point	n	
91		appropriate	adj	response	n	
92		appropriate	adj	skills	n	
93		appropriate	adj	treatment	n	
94		appropriate	adj	way	n	
95		armed	adj	conflict	n	
96		artificial	adj	intelligence	n	
97		assess (the)	v	impact	n	(of)
98		assessment	n	process	n	
99		associated	adj	factors	n	
100		assume	v	responsibility	n	
101		assume (the)	v	role	n	(of)
102		atomic	adj	energy	n	
103		attend (a)	v	conference	n	
104		available	adj	data	n	
105		available	adj	evidence	n	
106		available	adj	information	n	
107		available	adj	resources	n	
108		average	adj	score	n	
109		background	n	knowledge	n	
110		basic	adj	assumption	n	
111		basic	adj	component	n	
112		basic	adj	concept	n	
113		basic	adj	element	n	
114		basic	adj	function	n	
115		basic	adj	information	n	
116		basic	adj	premise	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
117		basic	adj	principle	n	
118		basic	adj	research	n	
119		basic	adj	structure	n	
120		basic	adj	technique	n	
121		bear	v	resemblance	n	(to)
122		become	v	apparent	adj	
123		become	v	available	adj	
124		become	v	aware	adj	
125		become	v	blurred	adj	
126		become	v	established	adj	
127		become	v	evident	adj	
128		become	v	independent	adj	
129		become	v	involved	adj	(with/in)
130		become	v	obvious	adj	
131		become	v	visible	adj	
132		become	v	widespread	adj	
133		become (a)	v	source	n	(of)
134		become (the)	v	focus	n	(of)
135		begin (a)	v	process	n	
136		behave	v	differently	adv	
137		beneficial	adj	effect	n	
138	(be)	best	adv	described	vpp	(as, in terms of)
139		binary	adj	opposition	n	
140		binary	adj	system	n	
141		biological	adj	evolution	n	
142		biological	adj	science	n	
143		biological	adj	sex	n	
144		brief	adj	account	n	
145		brief	adj	description	n	
146		brief	adj	discussion	n	
147		brief	adj	history	n	
148		brief	adj	introduction	n	
149		brief	adj	overview	n	
150		brief	adj	period	n	
151		brief	adj	review	n	
152		brief	adj	summary	n	
153		brief	adj	time	n	
154		briefly	adv	describe	v	
155		briefly	adv	discuss	v	
156		broad	adj	agreement	n	
157		broad	adj	category	n	
158		broad	adj	definition	n	
159	(a)	broad	adj	range	n	(of)
160		broad	adj	spectrum	n	
161		broader	adj	context	n	
162	(be)	broadly	adv	defined	vpp	
163		broadly	adv	similar	adj	
164		business	n	sector	n	
165		business	n	transaction	n	
166		capitalist	adj	country	n	
167		capitalist	adj	economy	n	
168		capitalist	adj	society	n	
169		capitalist	adj	system	n	
170		capitalist	adj	world	n	
171		career	n	development	n	
172		career	n	opportunity	n	
173		careful	adj	analysis	n	
174		careful	adj	attention	n	
175		careful	adj	consideration	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
176		careful	adj	thought	n	
177	(be)	carefully	adv	controlled	vpp	
178	(be)	carefully	adv	selected	vpp	
179		carry	v	information	n	
180		carry out	v	research	n	(of)
181		carry out (the)	v	task	n	
182		cast	v	doubt	n	(on)
183		causal	adj	link	n	
184		causal	adj	relation	n	
185		causal	adj	relationship	n	
186		cause	v	consequences	n	
187		cause	v	stress	n	
188		central	adj	authority	n	
189		central	adj	concept	n	
190		central	adj	concern	n	
191		central	adj	control	n	
192		central	adj	core	n	
193		central	adj	feature	n	
194		central	adj	focus	n	
195		central	adj	government	n	
196		central	adj	importance	n	
197		central	adj	issue	n	
198		central	adj	part	n	
199		central	adj	point	n	
200		central	adj	position	n	
201		central	adj	problem	n	
202		central	adj	question	n	
203		central	adj	role	n	
204		central	adj	tenet	n	
205		central	adj	theme	n	
206		certain	adj	aspect	n	
207		certain	adj	assumptions	n	
208		certain	adj	characteristics	n	
209		certain	adj	circumstances	n	
210		change	v	constantly	adv	
211		change	v	dramatically	adv	
212		change	v	rapidly	adv	
213		change (an)	v	attitude	n	
214		changing	adj	attitudes	n	
215		changing	adj	circumstances	n	
216		changing	adj	nature	n	
217		changing	adj	needs	n	
218		changing	adj	pattern	n	
219		changing	adj	world	n	
220		characteristic	adj	feature	n	
221		chemical	adj	reaction	n	
222		civil	adj	case	n	
223		civil	adj	society	n	
224		class	n	consciousness	n	
225		classic	adj	example	n	
226		classic	adj	study	n	
227		classic	adj	text	n	
228		classic	adj	work	n	
229		classical	adj	theory	n	
230		clear	adj	boundary	n	
231		clear	adj	distinction	n	
232		clear	adj	evidence	n	
233		clear	adj	focus	n	
234		clear	adj	indication	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
235		clear	adj	relationship	n	
236		clear	adj	statement	n	
237		clear	adj	structure	n	
238	(be)	clearly	adv	defined	vpp	
239	(be)	clearly	adv	demonstrated	vpp	
240	(be)	clearly	adv	established	vpp	
241		clearly	adv	evident	adj	
242	(be)	clearly	adv	identified	vpp	
243		clearly	adv	important	adj	
244	(be)	clearly	adv	related	vpp	(to)
245		clearly	adv	understand	v	
246		clearly	adv	visible	adj	
247		climate	n	change	n	
248		climatic	adj	conditions	n	
249		close	adj	contact	n	
250		close	adj	proximity	n	
251		close	adj	relationship	n	
252		close	adj	scrutiny	n	
253	(be)	closely	adv	allied	vpp	(to, with)
254	(be)	closely	adv	associated	vpp	(with)
255	(be)	closely	adv	connected	vpp	(to, with)
256	(be)	closely	adv	linked	vpp	(to, with)
257	(be)	closely	adv	related	vpp	(to)
258		closely	adv	resemble	v	
259	(be)	closely	adv	tied	vpp	
260	(upon, on)	closer	adj	examination	n	
261	(on/upon)	closer	adj	inspection	n	
262		closer	adj	look	n	
263		cognitive	adj	ability	n	
264		cognitive	adj	development	n	
265		cognitive	adj	skills	n	
266		collaborative	adj	learning	n	
267		collect	v	data	n	
268		collect	v	information	n	
269		collective	adj	action	n	
270		collective	adj	identity	n	
271		collective	adj	memory	n	
272		combined	adj	effect	n	
273		come into	v	conflict	n	(with)
274		come into	v	contact	n	(with)
275		commercial	adj	activity	n	
276		commercial	adj	transaction	n	
277		commit (a)	v	crime	n	
278		commit (an)	v	offence	n	
279		common	adj	ancestor	n	
280		common	adj	approach	n	
281		common	adj	assumption	n	
282		common	adj	characteristic	n	
283		common	adj	culture	n	
284		common	adj	error	n	
285		common	adj	feature	n	
286		common	adj	goal	n	
287		common	adj	method	n	
288		common	adj	source	n	
289		common	adj	theme	n	
290		common	adj	usage	n	
291	(be)	commonly	adv	accepted	vpp	
292	(be)	commonly	adv	associated	vpp	(with)
293	(be)	commonly	adv	called	vpp	

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294	(be)	commonly	adv	encountered	vpp	
295	(be)	commonly	adv	found	vpp	(in)
296	(be)	commonly	adv	known	vpp	(as)
297	(be)	commonly	adv	referred	vpp	(to) (as)
298	(be)	commonly	adv	used	vpp	
299		communicate	v	effectively	adv	
300		comparative	adj	analysis	n	
301		comparative	adj	research	n	
302		comparative	adj	study	n	
303		compelling	adj	argument	n	
304		compelling	adj	evidence	n	
305		compelling	adj	reason	n	
306		competitive	adj	market	n	
307		competitive	adj	pressure	n	
308		complete (a)	v	task	n	
309		complex	adj	area	n	
310		complex	adj	interaction	n	
311		complex	adj	issue	n	
312		complex	adj	pattern	n	
313		complex	adj	problem	n	
314		complex	adj	process	n	
315		complex	adj	question	n	
316		complex	adj	relationship	n	
317		complex	adj	set	n	
318		complex	adj	situation	n	
319		complex	adj	structure	n	
320		complex	adj	system	n	
321		comprehensive	adj	account	n	
322		comprehensive	adj	approach	n	
323		comprehensive	adj	overview	n	
324		comprehensive	adj	review	n	
325		comprehensive	adj	system	n	
326		conceptual	adj	framework	n	
327		concerted	adj	effort	n	
328		concluding	adj	remarks	n	
329		concluding	adj	section	n	
330		conditional	adj	probability	n	
331		conduct	v	research	n	
332		conduct (a)	v	study	n	
333		conduct (a)	v	survey	n	
334		conduct (an)	v	analysis	n	
335		conduct (an)	v	interview	n	
336		conflict	n	resolution	n	
337		conflicting	adj	interests	n	
338		consider	v	appropriate	adj	
339		consider	v	relevant	adj	
340		consider (a)	v	possibility	n	
341		consider (an)	v	aspect	n	
342		consider (an)	v	issue	n	
343		consider (the)	v	impact	n	(of)
344		consider (the)	v	implications	n	
345		consider (the)	v	role	n	(of)
346	(a)	considerable	adj	amount	n	(of)
347		considerable	adj	attention	n	
348		considerable	adj	debate	n	
349	(a)	considerable	adj	degree	n	(of)
350	(in)	considerable	adj	detail	n	
351		considerable	adj	effort	n	
352		considerable	adj	evidence	n	

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353	(to a)	considerable	adj	extent	n	
354	(be of)	considerable	adj	importance	n	
355		considerable	adj	influence	n	
356		considerable	adj	interest	n	
357		considerable	adj	research	n	
358		considerable	adj	support	n	
359		considerable	adj	variation	n	
360		consistent	adj	pattern	n	
361		consistent	adj	results	n	
362		constant	adj	rate	n	
363		constituent	adj	elements	n	
364		constituent	adj	parts	n	
365		contain	v	information	n	
366		contain (an)	v	element	n	
367		contemporary	adj	debate	n	
368		contemporary	adj	issue	n	
369		contemporary	adj	life	n	
370		contemporary	adj	society	n	
371		contemporary	adj	world	n	
372		contextual	adj	factors	n	
373		continued	adj	existence	n	
374		continued	adj	growth	n	
375		continued	adj	use	n	
376		continuous	adj	process	n	
377		contribute	v	significantly	adv	
378		contribute to (the)	v	development	n	(of)
379		controversial	adj	issue	n	
380		conventional	adj	view	n	
381		conventional	adj	wisdom	n	
382		convey	v	information	n	
383		convey	v	meaning	n	
384		convey (a)	v	message	n	
385		convincing	adj	evidence	n	
386		coping	adj	strategy	n	
387		core	adj	area	n	
388		core	adj	element	n	
389		core	adj	issue	n	
390		core	adj	skills	n	
391		core	adj	value	n	
392		correct	adj	interpretation	n	
393		correct (an)	v	error	n	
394		counter	adj	argument	n	
395		cover (a)	v	range	n	(of)
396		cover (a)	v	topic	n	
397		cover (an)	v	area	n	
398		create	v	conditions	n	
399		create	v	opportunities	n	
400		create	v	problems	n	
401		create (an)	v	environment	n	
402		create (an)	v	impression	n	
403		create (an)	v	opportunity	n	
404		creative	adj	process	n	
405		creative	adj	thinking	n	
406		creative	adj	work	n	
407		criminal	adj	offence	n	
408		critical	adj	analysis	n	
409		critical	adj	approach	n	
410		critical	adj	attention	n	
411		critical	adj	essay	n	

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412		critical	adj	evaluation	n	
413		critical	adj	examination	n	
414		critical	adj	factor	n	
415		critical	adj	importance	n	
416		critical	adj	inquiry	n	
417		critical	adj	introduction	n	
418		critical	adj	issue	n	
419		critical	adj	perspective	n	
420		critical	adj	point	n	
421		critical	adj	reflection	n	
422		critical	adj	review	n	
423		critical	adj	role	n	
424		critical	adj	scrutiny	n	
425		critical	adj	theory	n	
426		critical	adj	thinking	n	
427		critical	adj	writing	n	
428		critically	adv	evaluate	v	
429		crucial	adj	difference	n	
430		crucial	adj	factor	n	
431		crucial	adj	importance	n	
432		crucial	adj	part	n	
433		crucial	adj	point	n	
434		crucial	adj	question	n	
435		crucial	adj	role	n	
436		cultural	adj	activity	n	
437		cultural	adj	aspect	n	
438		cultural	adj	attitudes	n	
439		cultural	adj	background	n	
440		cultural	adj	boundary	n	
441		cultural	adj	change	n	
442		cultural	adj	context	n	
443		cultural	adj	differences	n	
444		cultural	adj	dimension	n	
445		cultural	adj	diversity	n	
446		cultural	adj	factors	n	
447		cultural	adj	heritage	n	
448		cultural	adj	history	n	
449		cultural	adj	identity	n	
450		cultural	adj	influence	n	
451		cultural	adj	institution	n	
452		cultural	adj	issue	n	
453		cultural	adj	life	n	
454		cultural	adj	norm	n	
455		cultural	adj	perspective	n	
456		cultural	adj	phenomenon	n	
457		cultural	adj	practice	n	
458		cultural	adj	significance	n	
459		cultural	adj	theory	n	
460		cultural	adj	tradition	n	
461		cultural	adj	values	n	
462		culturally	adv	specific	adj	
463		current	adj	climate	n	
464		current	adj	issue	n	
465		current	adj	policy	n	
466		current	adj	research	n	
467		current	adj	status	n	
468		current	adj	technology	n	
469		current	adj	trend	n	
470		currently	adv	available	adj	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
471		daily	adj	living	n	
472		data	n	gathering	n	
473		data	n	set	n	
474		deal (with an)	v	issue	n	
475		deem	v	appropriate	adj	
476		deem	v	necessary	adj	
477	(a)	deep	adj	understanding	n	(of)
478	(at/on a)	deeper	adj	level	n	
479	(be)	deeply	adv	embedded	vpp	
480	(be)	deeply	adv	rooted	vpp	
481		defining	adj	characteristic	n	
482		defining	adj	concept	n	
483		defining	adj	feature	n	
484		deliberate	adj	attempt	n	
485		democratic	adj	institution	n	
486		democratic	adj	process	n	
487		democratic	adj	society	n	
488		democratic	adj	state	n	
489		demographic	adj	change	n	
490		demographic	adj	characteristics	n	
491		demographic	adj	factor	n	
492		demonstrate	v	competence	n	
493	(be)	densely	adv	populated	vpp	
494		deny	v	access	n	(to)
495		dependent	adj	variable	n	
496		describe (a)	v	method	n	
497		describe (a)	v	process	n	
498		describe (a)	v	procedure	n	
499		descriptive	adj	statistics	n	
500		desired	adj	outcome	n	
501		detailed	adj	analysis	n	
502		detailed	adj	examination	n	
503		detailed	adj	information	n	
504		detailed	adj	study	n	
505		develop (a)	v	method	n	
506		develop (a)	v	strategy	n	
507		develop (a)	v	technique	n	
508		develop (a)	v	theory	n	
509		develop (an)	v	approach	n	
510		develop (an)	v	argument	n	
511		developmental	adj	process	n	
512		developmental	adj	stage	n	
513		diagnostic	adj	test	n	
514		differ	v	considerably	adv	
515		differ	v	significantly	adv	
516		differ	v	widely	adv	
517		digital	adj	information	n	
518		digital	adj	media	n	
519		digital	adj	technology	n	
520		direct	adj	access	n	
521		direct	adj	communication	n	
522		direct	adj	consequences	n	
523		direct	adj	contact	n	
524		direct	adj	evidence	n	
525		direct	adj	impact	n	
526		direct	adj	involvement	n	
527		direct	adj	link	n	
528		direct	adj	observation	n	
529		direct	adj	relationship	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
530		direct	adj	role	n	
531		directly	adv	affect	v	
532	(be)	directly	adv	affected	vpp	
533	(be)	directly	adv	connected	vpp	(to, with)
534	(be)	directly	adv	involved	vpp	(in)
535	(be)	directly	adv	linked	vpp	(to)
536	(be)	directly	adv	linked	vpp	(to, with)
537	(be)	directly	adv	proportional	adj	(to)
538	(be)	directly	adv	related	vpp	(to)
539	(be)	directly	adv	responsible	adj	(for)
540		disclose	v	information	n	
541		discuss (a)	v	topic	n	
542		discuss (an)	v	issue	n	
543		disposable	adj	income	n	
544		distinct	adj	group	n	
545		distinct	adj	type	n	
546		distinctive	adj	feature	n	
547		distinguishing	adj	feature	n	
548		diverse	adj	background	n	
549		diverse	adj	group	n	
550	(a)	diverse	adj	range	n	(of)
551		dividing	adj	line	n	
552		documentary	adj	evidence	n	
553		domestic	adj	market	n	
554		domestic	adj	sphere	n	
555		domestic	adj	violence	n	
556		dominant	adj	culture	n	
557		dominant	adj	discourse	n	
558		dominant	adj	form	n	
559		dominant	adj	group	n	
560		dominant	adj	ideology	n	
561		dominant	adj	paradigm	n	
562		dominant	adj	position	n	
563		dominant	adj	role	n	
564		dramatic	adj	change	n	
565		dramatic	adj	effect	n	
566		dramatic	adj	increase	n	
567		draw	v	attention	n	(to)
568		draw (a)	v	conclusion	n	
569		draw (a)	v	distinction	n	
570		draw (a)	v	line	n	
571		driving	adj	force	n	
572		due	adj	process	n	
573		dynamic	adj	equilibrium	n	
574		dynamic	adj	nature	n	
575		dynamic	adj	process	n	
576		dynamic	adj	system	n	
577		earlier	adj	discussion	n	
578		earlier	adj	period	n	
579		earlier	adj	research	n	
580		earlier	adj	stage	n	
581		earlier	adj	study	n	
582		earlier	adj	times	n	
583		earlier	adj	version	n	
584		earlier	adj	work	n	
585		early	adj	decades	n	
586		early	adj	study	n	
587		easily	adv	accessible	adj	
588	(be)	easily	adv	identified	vpp	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
589	(be)	easily	adv	understood	vpp	
590		easy	adj	access	n	
591		economic	adj	activity	n	
592		economic	adj	affairs	n	
593		economic	adj	analysis	n	
594		economic	adj	benefits	n	
595		economic	adj	change	n	
596		economic	adj	conditions	n	
597		economic	adj	consequences	n	
598		economic	adj	context	n	
599		economic	adj	crisis	n	
600		economic	adj	exploitation	n	
601		economic	adj	factors	n	
602		economic	adj	forces	n	
603		economic	adj	goal	n	
604		economic	adj	growth	n	
605		economic	adj	inequality	n	
606		economic	adj	integration	n	
607		economic	adj	interests	n	
608		economic	adj	policy	n	
609		economic	adj	power	n	
610		economic	adj	prosperity	n	
611		economic	adj	reform	n	
612		economic	adj	relations	n	
613		economic	adj	relationships	n	
614		economic	adj	resources	n	
615		economic	adj	sector	n	
616		economic	adj	stability	n	
617		economic	adj	status	n	
618		economic	adj	structure	n	
619		economic	adj	success	n	
620		economic	adj	system	n	
621		economic	adj	theory	n	
622		economic	adj	value	n	
623		economic	adj	welfare	n	
624		educational	adj	institution	n	
625		educational	adj	opportunity	n	
626		educational	adj	policy	n	
627		educational	adj	programme	n	
628		educational	adj	provision	n	
629		educational	adj	qualification	n	
630		educational	adj	research	n	
631		educational	adj	setting	n	
632		educational	adj	system	n	
633		effective	adj	communication	n	
634		effective	adj	implementation	n	
635		effective	adj	intervention	n	
636		effective	adj	management	n	
637		effective	adj	method	n	
638		effective	adj	participation	n	
639		effective	adj	policy	n	
640		effective	adj	treatment	n	
641		electronic	adj	access	n	
642		electronic	adj	communication	n	
643		electronic	adj	media	n	
644		electronic	adj	resources	n	
645		electronic	adj	version	n	
646		emotional	adj	impact	n	
647		emotional	adj	intelligence	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
648		emotional	adj	reaction	n	
649		emotional	adj	response	n	
650		emotional	adj	support	n	
651		empirical	adj	data	n	
652		empirical	adj	evidence	n	
653		empirical	adj	investigation	n	
654		empirical	adj	research	n	
655		empirical	adj	study	n	
656		empirical	adj	support	n	
657		empirical	adj	work	n	
658		employ (a)	v	method	n	
659		employ (a)	v	technique	n	
660		employment	n	opportunities	n	
661		encounter	v	difficulties	n	
662		encounter	v	problems	n	
663		encourage (the)	v	development	n	(of)
664		engage in (an)	v	activity	n	
665		enhance	v	learning	n	
666		enhance	v	performance	n	
667	(an)	enormous	adj	amount	n	(of)
668		enormous	adj	impact	n	
669		entire	adj	period	n	
670	(the)	entire	adj	range	n	(of)
671		entirely	adv	clear	adj	
672		entirely	adv	different	adj	
673		entirely	adv	new	adj	
674		environmental	adj	changes	n	
675		environmental	adj	concern	n	
676		environmental	adj	consequences	n	
677		environmental	adj	damage	n	
678		environmental	adj	degradation	n	
679		environmental	adj	effects	n	
680		environmental	adj	factors	n	
681		environmental	adj	impact	n	
682		environmental	adj	issues	n	
683		environmental	adj	policy	n	
684		environmental	adj	pollution	n	
685		environmental	adj	protection	n	
686		equal	adj	access	n	
687		equal	adj	opportunity	n	
688		equal	adj	status	n	
689		equal	adj	treatment	n	
690		equally	adv	important	adj	
691		equally	adv	likely	adj	
692		equally	adv	true	adj	
693		equally	adv	valid	adj	
694		essential	adj	component	n	
695		essential	adj	element	n	
696		essential	adj	feature	n	
697		essential	adj	function	n	
698		essential	adj	information	n	
699		essential	adj	role	n	
700		establish (a)	v	relationship	n	
701		established	adj	order	n	
702		established	adj	practice	n	
703		established	adj	principle	n	
704		ethical	adj	consideration	n	
705		ethical	adj	dilemma	n	
706		ethical	adj	issue	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
707		ethical	adj	principle	n	
708		ethical	adj	problem	n	
709		ethical	adj	question	n	
710		ethnic	adj	community	n	
711		ethnic	adj	differences	n	
712		ethnic	adj	diversity	n	
713		ethnic	adj	group	n	
714		ethnic	adj	identity	n	
715		ethnic	adj	minority	n	
716		ethnic	adj	origin	n	
717		ever	adv	changing	adj	
718		ever	adv	increasing	adj	
719		evolutionary	adj	process	n	
720		evolutionary	adj	theory	n	
721		examine (the)	v	role	n	(of)
722		exceptional	adj	case	n	
723		exceptional	adj	circumstances	n	
724		exercise	v	authority	n	
725		existing	adj	data	n	
726		existing	adj	research	n	
727		existing	adj	structure	n	
728		expand	v	rapidly	adv	
729		experience	v	difficulties	n	
730		experience	v	problems	n	
731		experiential	adj	learning	n	
732		experimental	adj	conditions	n	
733		experimental	adj	data	n	
734		experimental	adj	design	n	
735		experimental	adj	evidence	n	
736		experimental	adj	method	n	
737		experimental	adj	research	n	
738		experimental	adj	results	n	
739		experimental	adj	study	n	
740		experimental	adj	work	n	
741		expert	n	opinion	n	
742		explanatory	adj	power	n	
743		explore	v	further	adv	
744		explore (an)	v	issue	n	
745		extended	adj	period	n	
746		extensive	adj	research	n	
747	(be)	extensively	adv	used	vpp	
748		external	adj	environment	n	
749		external	adj	factors	n	
750		external	adj	forces	n	
751		external	adj	influences	n	
752		external	adj	source	n	
753		external	adj	threat	n	
754		external	adj	world	n	
755		extract	v	data	n	
756		extract	v	information	n	
757		extremely	adv	complex	adj	
758		extremely	adv	powerful	adj	
759		extremely	adv	sensitive	adj	
760		extremely	adv	useful	adj	
761		extremely	adv	valuable	adj	
762		face	v	difficulties	n	
763		face	v	discrimination	n	
764		face (a)	v	challenge	n	
765		face (a)	v	dilemma	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
766		face (a)	v	problem	n	
767		facial	adj	expression	n	
768		facilitate (the)	v	development	n	(of)
769		factual	adj	information	n	
770		fair	adj	treatment	n	
771		fairly	adv	clear	adj	
772		fairly	adv	common	adj	
773		fairly	adv	obvious	adj	
774		fairly	adv	straightforward	adj	
775		fall into (the)	v	category	n	(of)
776	(be)	far	adv	removed	vpp	(from)
777		federal	adj	agency	n	
778		federal	adj	government	n	
779		federal	adj	state	n	
780		feminist	adj	movement	n	
781		field	n	research	n	
782		final	adj	analysis	n	
783		final	adj	answer	n	
784		final	adj	chapter	n	
785		final	adj	decision	n	
786		final	adj	outcome	n	
787		final	adj	phase	n	
788		final	adj	point	n	
789		final	adj	position	n	
790		final	adj	product	n	
791		final	adj	result	n	
792		final	adj	section	n	
793		final	adj	stage	n	
794		final	adj	step	n	
795		final	adj	version	n	
796		financial	adj	affairs	n	
797		financial	adj	assistance	n	
798		financial	adj	institution	n	
799		financial	adj	management	n	
800		financial	adj	market	n	
801		financial	adj	problem	n	
802		financial	adj	resources	n	
803		financial	adj	support	n	
804		find	v	evidence	n	
805		find	v	information	n	
806		finite	adj	number	n	
807	(be)	firmly	adv	established	vpp	
808		first	adj	author	n	
809		first	adj	contact	n	
810		first	adj	draft	n	
811		first	adj	encounter	n	
812		first	adj	generation	n	
813		first	adj	impression	n	
814		first	adj	phase	n	
815		first	adj	priority	n	
816		flexible	adj	approach	n	
817		focal	adj	point	n	
818		focus	v	attention	n	(on)
819		focus on (an)	v	aspect	n	
820		follow (a)	v	format	n	
821		follow (a)	v	procedure	n	
822		follow	v	instructions	n	
823		following	adj	chapter	n	
824		foreign	adj	currency	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
825		foreign	adj	investment	n	
826		foreign	adj	investor	n	
827		foreign	adj	policy	n	
828		formal	adj	structure	n	
829		free	adj	access	n	
830		free	adj	movement	n	
831		freely	adv	available	adj	
832	(be)	frequently	adv	cited	vpp	
833	(be)	frequently	adv	found	vpp	
834	(be)	frequently	adv	referred	vpp	(to)
835	(be)	frequently	adv	used	vpp	
836		fulfil (an)	v	obligation	n	
837		full	adj	analysis	n	
838		full	adj	employment	n	
839		full	adj	information	n	
840		full	adj	participation	n	
841		full	adj	potential	n	
842	(a, the)	full	adj	range	n	(of)
843		fuller	adj	discussion	n	
844		fully	adv	aware	adj	
845	(be)	fully	adv	developed	vpp	
846	(be)	fully	adv	informed	vpp	
847	(be)	fully	adv	integrated	vpp	
848	(be)	fully	adv	realized	vpp	
849		fully	adv	understand	v	
850		functional	adj	requirement	n	
851		fundamental	adj	aspect	n	
852		fundamental	adj	assumption	n	
853		fundamental	adj	change	n	
854		fundamental	adj	component	n	
855		fundamental	adj	difference	n	
856		fundamental	adj	importance	n	
857		fundamental	adj	principle	n	
858		fundamental	adj	problem	n	
859		fundamental	adj	question	n	
860		fundamentally	adv	different	adj	
861		further	adj	analysis	n	
862		further	adj	consideration	n	
863		further	adj	development	n	
864	(be)	further	adv	divided	vpp	(into)
865		further	adj	evidence	n	
866		further	adj	explanation	n	
867		further	adj	information	n	
868		further	adj	investigation	n	
869		further	adj	research	n	
870		further	adj	study	n	
871		future	adj	development	n	
872		future	adj	prospects	n	
873		future	adj	research	n	
874		future	adj	study	n	
875		gain	v	access	n	(to)
876		gain	v	information	n	
877		gain	v	insight	n	(into)
878		gather	v	data	n	
879		gather	v	information	n	
880		gender	n	equality	n	
881		gender	n	stereotype	n	
882		general	adj	agreement	n	
883		general	adj	approach	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
884		general	adj	argument	n	
885		general	adj	aspect	n	
886		general	adj	category	n	
887		general	adj	conclusion	n	
888		general	adj	consensus	n	
889		general	adj	definition	n	
890		general	adj	feature	n	
891		general	adj	formula	n	
892		general	adj	overview	n	
893		general	adj	principle	n	
894		general	adj	statement	n	
895		general	adj	tendency	n	
896		general	adj	theory	n	
897		general	adj	trend	n	
898	(be)	generally	adv	accepted	vpp	
899		generally	adv	agree	v	
900	(be)	generally	adv	assumed	vpp	
901	(be)	generally	adv	considered	vpp	
902	(be)	generally	adv	found	vpp	
903	(be)	generally	adv	known	vpp	(as, by)
904		genetic	adj	variation	n	
905		geographic(al)	adj	area	n	
906		geographic(al)	adj	distribution	n	
907		geographic(al)	adj	location	n	
908		get	v	involved	adj	(with/in)
909		give	v	access	n	(to)
910		give	v	consent	n	
911		give	v	consideration	n	
912		give	v	emphasis	n	
913		give	v	evidence	n	
914		give	v	feedback	n	
915		give	v	priority	n	(to)
916		give	v	guidance	n	
917		give	v	information	n	
918		give	v	insight	n	(into)
919		give (a)	v	presentation	n	
920		give (an)	v	explanation	n	
921		give (an)	v	indication	n	(of)
922		give (an)	v	overview	n	(of)
923		give (sb an)	v	impression	n	
924		give (sb)	v	treatment	n	
925		given	adj	information	n	
926		given	adj	period	n	
927		global	adj	capitalism	n	
928		global	adj	context	n	
929		global	adj	culture	n	
930		global	adj	economy	n	
931		global	adj	issue	n	
932		global	adj	market	n	
933		global	adj	marketplace	n	
934		global	adj	media	n	
935		global	adj	network	n	
936		global	adj	perspective	n	
937		global	adj	shift	n	
938		global	adj	structure	n	
939		global	adj	trade	n	
940		global	adj	village	n	
941		government	n	control	n	
942		government	n	department	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
943		government	n	expenditure	n	
944		government	n	intervention	n	
945		government	n	policy	n	
946		graphical	adj	representation	n	
947		great	adj	accuracy	n	
948		great	adj	diversity	n	
949		great	adj	impact	n	
950		great	adj	majority	n	
951		great	adj	potential	n	
952	(a)	great	adj	proportion	n	(of)
953	(a)	great	adj	range	n	(of)
954		great	adj	significance	n	
955		greater	adj	autonomy	n	
956		greater	adj	awareness	n	
957		greater	adj	emphasis	n	
958		greater	adj	equality	n	
959		greater	adj	flexibility	n	
960		greater	adj	likelihood	n	
961		greatly	adv	enhance	v	
962		greatly	adv	increase	v	
963	(be)	greatly	adv	influenced	vpp	(by)
964	(be)	greatly	adv	reduced	vpp	
965		grow	v	rapidly	adv	
966		growing	adj	awareness	n	
967		growing	adj	trend	n	
968		guiding	adj	principle	n	
969		hardly	adv	surprising	adj	
970		have	v	access	n	(to)
971		have	v	consequences	n	
972		have	v	limitations	n	
973		have	v	potential	n	
974		have (a)	v	strategy	n	
975		have (a)	v	tendency	n	(to)
976		have (an)	v	obligation	n	
977		heated	adj	debate	n	
978	(be)	heavily	adv	influenced	vpp	(by)
979		hierarchical	adj	structure	n	
980		high	adj	concentration	n	
981		high	adj	correlation	n	
982		high	adj	expectations	n	
983		high	adj	incidence	n	
984		high	adj	intensity	n	
985		high	adj	level	n	
986		high	adj	order	n	
987		high	adj	percentage	n	
988		high	adj	priority	n	
989		high	adj	probability	n	
990		high	adj	profile	n	
991	(a)	high	adj	proportion	n	(of)
992		high	adj	quality	n	
993		high	adj	rate	n	
994		high	adj	score	n	
995		high	adj	standard	n	
996		high	adj	status	n	
997		high	adj	turnover	n	
998		high	adj	unemployment	n	
999		high	adj	value	n	
1000		high/er	adj	frequency	n	
1001	(a)	higher	adj	degree	n	(of)

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1002		higher	adj	education	n	
1003	(be)	highly	adv	charged	vpp	
1004		highly	adv	competitive	adj	
1005		highly	adv	complex	adj	
1006		highly	adv	controversial	adj	
1007	(be)	highly	adv	correlated	vpp	(with)
1008		highly	adv	critical	adj	
1009		highly	adv	dependent	adj	
1010		highly	adv	desirable	adj	
1011	(be)	highly	adv	developed	vpp	
1012	(be)	highly	adv	educated	vpp	
1013		highly	adv	effective	adj	
1014		highly	adv	efficient	adj	
1015		highly	adv	influential	adj	
1016		highly	adv	likely	adj	
1017		highly	adv	problematic	adj	
1018		highly	adv	relevant	adj	
1019		highly	adv	selective	adj	
1020		highly	adv	sensitive	adj	
1021		highly	adv	significant	adj	
1022		highly	adv	skilled	adj	
1023		highly	adv	sophisticated	adj	
1024	(be)	highly	adv	structured	vpp	
1025		highly	adv	successful	adj	
1026		highly	adv	unlikely	adj	
1027	(be)	highly	adv	valued	vpp	
1028		highly	adv	variable	adj	
1029		historical	adj	account	n	
1030		historical	adj	analysis	n	
1031		historical	adj	background	n	
1032		historical	adj	change	n	
1033		historical	adj	circumstances	n	
1034		historical	adj	context	n	
1035		historical	adj	data	n	
1036		historical	adj	development	n	
1037		historical	adj	event	n	
1038		historical	adj	evidence	n	
1039		historical	adj	factors	n	
1040		historical	adj	interpretation	n	
1041		historical	adj	knowledge	n	
1042		historical	adj	period	n	
1043		historical	adj	perspective	n	
1044		historical	adj	reality	n	
1045		historical	adj	record	n	
1046		historical	adj	roots	n	
1047		historical	adj	study	n	
1048		historical	adj	writing	n	
1049		historically	adv	specific	adj	
1050		hold (a)	v	conference	n	
1051		holistic	adj	approach	n	
1052		homogeneous	adj	group	n	
1053	(a)	huge	adj	amount	n	(of)
1054		human	adj	activity	n	
1055		human	adj	behaviour	n	
1056		human	adj	interaction	n	
1057		human	adj	society	n	
1058		human	adj	species	n	
1059	(be)	ideally	adv	suited	vpp	
1060		identify	v	factors	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1061		identify	v	features	n	
1062		identify (a)	v	problem	n	
1063		identify (a)	v	way	n	
1064		identify (an)	v	area	n	
1065		identify (an)	v	issue	n	
1066		immediate	adj	environment	n	
1067		immediately	adv	apparent	adj	
1068		immediately	adv	following	adj	
1069		immediately	adv	obvious	adj	
1070		immediately	adv	preceding	adj	
1071		imported	adj	goods	n	
1072		imported	adj	products	n	
1073		impose	v	constraints	n	
1074		impose	v	limitations	n	
1075		impose	v	restrictions	n	
1076		improved	adj	performance	n	
1077		increase	v	awareness	n	
1078		increase	v	dramatically	adv	
1079		increase (the)	v	likelihood	n	
1080		increased	adj	awareness	n	
1081		increased	adj	competition	n	
1082		increased	adj	demand	n	
1083		increased	adj	importance	n	
1084		increased	adj	interest	n	
1085		increased	adj	level	n	
1086		increased	adj	number	n	
1087		increased	adj	pressure	n	
1088		increased	adj	production	n	
1089		increased	adj	productivity	n	
1090		increased	adj	risk	n	
1091		increasing	adj	awareness	n	
1092		increasing	adj	complexity	n	
1093		increasing	adj	demand	n	
1094		increasing	adj	emphasis	n	
1095		increasing	adj	importance	n	
1096		increasing	adj	interest	n	
1097		increasing	adj	pressure	n	
1098	(a)	increasing	adj	proportion	n	(of)
1099		increasing	adj	tendency	n	
1100		increasing	adj	trend	n	
1101		increasingly	adv	aware	adj	
1102		increasingly	adv	common	adj	
1103		increasingly	adv	complex	adj	
1104		increasingly	adv	difficult	adj	
1105		increasingly	adv	important	adj	
1106		increasingly	adv	popular	adj	
1107		increasingly	adv	sophisticated	adj	
1108		independent	adj	state	n	
1109		independent	adj	variable	n	
1110		indigenous	adj	people	n	
1111		indigenous	adj	population	n	
1112		individual	adj	behaviour	n	
1113		individual	adj	case	n	
1114		individual	adj	characteristics	n	
1115		individual	adj	choice	n	
1116		individual	adj	component	n	
1117		individual	adj	differences	n	
1118		individual	adj	element	n	
1119		individual	adj	experience	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1120		individual	adj	interests	n	
1121		individual	adj	item	n	
1122		individual	adj	needs	n	
1123		individual	adj	response	n	
1124		individual	adj	responsibility	n	
1125		individual	adj	rights	n	
1126		individual	adj	variable	n	
1127		individual	adj	variation	n	
1128		industrial	adj	capitalism	n	
1129		industrial	adj	country	n	
1130		industrial	adj	development	n	
1131		industrial	adj	production	n	
1132		industrial	adj	society	n	
1133		industrialized	adj	country	n	
1134		industrialized	adj	nation	n	
1135	(be)	inextricably	adv	linked	vpp	(to, with)
1136		infinite	adj	number	n	
1137		information	n	flow	n	
1138		information	n	gathering	n	
1139		information	n	processing	n	
1140		information	n	retrieval	n	
1141		information	n	sharing	n	
1142		informed	adj	consent	n	
1143		initial	adj	period	n	
1144		initial	adj	phase	n	
1145		initial	adj	position	n	
1146		initial	adj	research	n	
1147		initial	adj	stage	n	
1148		institutional	adj	arrangement	n	
1149		institutional	adj	context	n	
1150		institutional	adj	framework	n	
1151		institutional	adj	structure	n	
1152		institutional	adj	support	n	
1153		integral	adj	part	n	
1154		integrated	adj	approach	n	
1155		integrated	adj	system	n	
1156		intellectual	adj	property	n	
1157		intellectual	adj	work	n	
1158		intensive	adj	study	n	
1159		interested	adj	party	n	
1160		internal	adj	affairs	n	
1161		internal	adj	conflict	n	
1162		internal	adj	control	n	
1163		internal	adj	market	n	
1164		internal	adj	organ	n	
1165		internal	adj	structure	n	
1166		international	adj	agreement	n	
1167		international	adj	body	n	
1168		international	adj	community	n	
1169		international	adj	conference	n	
1170		international	adj	context	n	
1171		international	adj	journal	n	
1172		international	adj	organization	n	
1173		international	adj	treaty	n	
1174		internet	n	access	n	
1175		interpersonal	adj	relationships	n	
1176		interpersonal	adj	skills	n	
1177		interpret	v	data	n	
1178		intimate	adj	relationship	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1179	(be)	intimately	adv	connected	vpp	(to, with)
1180		intrinsic	adj	value	n	
1181		introduce	v	legislation	n	
1182		introductory	adj	chapter	n	
1183		introductory	adj	section	n	
1184		introductory	adj	text	n	
1185		keenly	adv	aware	adj	
1186		key	adj	area	n	
1187		key	adj	aspect	n	
1188		key	adj	characteristic	n	
1189		key	adj	component	n	
1190		key	adj	concept	n	
1191		key	adj	element	n	
1192		key	adj	factor	n	
1193		key	adj	feature	n	
1194		key	adj	findings	n	
1195		key	adj	issue	n	
1196		key	adj	objective	n	
1197		key	adj	player	n	
1198		key	adj	policy	n	
1199		key	adj	principle	n	
1200		key	adj	role	n	
1201		key	adj	source	n	
1202		key	adj	text	n	
1203		key	adj	theme	n	
1204		key	adj	topic	n	
1205		large	adj	majority	n	
1206		large	adj	percentage	n	
1207		large	adj	portion	n	
1208	(a)	large	adj	proportion	n	(of)
1209		large	adj	quantities	n	(of)
1210	(a)	large	adj	range	n	(of)
1211	(be)	largely	adv	based	vpp	(on)
1212	(be)	largely	adv	confined	vpp	(to)
1213	(be)	largely	adv	determined	vpp	(by)
1214	(be)	largely	adv	ignored	vpp	
1215	(be)	largely	adv	responsible	adj	(for)
1216		later	adj	work	n	
1217		later	adj	writings	n	
1218		lead to (the)	v	conclusion	n	
1219		leading	adj	role	n	
1220		learning	adj	activity	n	
1221		learning	n	difficulties	n	
1222		learning	n	environment	n	
1223		learning	n	objective	n	
1224		learning	n	outcome	n	
1225		learning	n	process	n	
1226		learning	n	resources	n	
1227		learning	n	strategy	n	
1228		legal	adj	action	n	
1229		legal	adj	basis	n	
1230		legal	adj	framework	n	
1231		legal	adj	issue	n	
1232		legal	adj	obligation	n	
1233		legal	adj	position	n	
1234		legal	adj	proceedings	n	
1235		legal	adj	protection	n	
1236		legal	adj	requirement	n	
1237		legal	adj	right	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1238		legal	adj	rule	n	
1239		legal	adj	status	n	
1240		legal	adj	system	n	
1241		legislative	adj	measures	n	
1242		legislative	adj	power	n	
1243		liberal	adj	democracy	n	
1244		lifelong	adj	learning	n	
1245		likely	adj	impact	n	
1246		likely	adj	outcome	n	
1247		limited	adj	access	n	
1248		limited	adj	capacity	n	
1249		limited	adj	information	n	
1250		limited	adj	opportunity	n	
1251	(a)	limited	adj	range	n	(of)
1252		limited	adj	resources	n	
1253		linear	adj	relationship	n	
1254		literal	adj	interpretation	n	
1255		literal	adj	meaning	n	
1256	(in a)	literal	adj	sense	n	
1257		literary	adj	text	n	
1258		literary	adj	tradition	n	
1259		little	adj	evidence	n	
1260		little	adj	impact	n	
1261		little	adj	information	n	
1262		little	adj	research	n	
1263		little	adj	significance	n	
1264		living	adj	conditions	n	
1265		living	adj	organism	n	
1266		living	adj	standard	n	
1267		local	adj	area	n	
1268		local	adj	authority	n	
1269		local	adj	circumstances	n	
1270		local	adj	community	n	
1271		local	adj	culture	n	
1272		local	adj	economy	n	
1273		local	adj	government	n	
1274		logical	adj	approach	n	
1275		logical	adj	argument	n	
1276		logical	adj	conclusion	n	
1277		long	adj	duration	n	
1278		long	adv	established	adj	
1279		longitudinal	adj	study	n	
1280		low	adj	income	n	
1281		low	adj	intensity	n	
1282		low	adj	level	n	
1283		low	adj	percentage	n	
1284		low	adj	priority	n	
1285		low	adj	probability	n	
1286		low	adj	profile	n	
1287		low	adj	quality	n	
1288		low	adj	status	n	
1289		low	adj	turnover	n	
1290		low	adj	unemployment	n	
1291		low/er	adj	frequency	n	
1292		lower	adj	class	n	
1293		main	adj	area	n	
1294		main	adj	argument	n	
1295		main	adj	category	n	
1296		main	adj	characteristics	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1297		main	adj	component	n	
1298		main	adj	element	n	
1299		main	adj	factor	n	
1300		main	adj	feature	n	
1301		main	adj	findings	n	
1302		main	adj	focus	n	
1303		main	adj	function	n	
1304		main	adj	issue	n	
1305		main	adj	principle	n	
1306		main	adj	source	n	
1307		main	adj	task	n	
1308		main	adj	theme	n	
1309	(be)	mainly	adv	concerned	vpp	(with)
1310		maintain	v	contact	n	
1311		major	adj	advantage	n	
1312		major	adj	area	n	
1313		major	adj	cause	n	
1314		major	adj	challenge	n	
1315		major	adj	change	n	
1316		major	adj	component	n	
1317		major	adj	concern	n	
1318		major	adj	contribution	n	
1319		major	adj	decision	n	
1320		major	adj	difference	n	
1321		major	adj	factor	n	
1322		major	adj	feature	n	
1323		major	adj	focus	n	
1324		major	adj	impact	n	
1325		major	adj	implications	n	
1326		major	adj	influence	n	
1327		major	adj	issue	n	
1328		major	adj	part	n	
1329		major	adj	problem	n	
1330		major	adj	reason	n	
1331		major	adj	role	n	
1332		major	adj	shift	n	
1333		major	adj	source	n	
1334		major	adj	theme	n	
1335		make	v	adjustments	n	
1336		make	v	arrangements	n	
1337		make	v	available	adj	
1338		make	v	aware	adj	
1339		make	v	contact	n	
1340		make (a)	v	contribution	n	
1341		make	v	explicit	adj	
1342		make	v	policy	n	
1343		make	v	provision	n	
1344		make	v	visible	adj	
1345		make (a)	v	comment	n	
1346		make (a)	v	distinction	n	
1347		make (a)	v	living	n	
1348		make (a)	v	prediction	n	
1349		make (a)	v	recommendation	n	
1350		make (a)	v	statement	n	
1351		make (a)	v	transition	n	
1352		make (an)	v	argument	n	
1353		make (an)	v	assessment	n	
1354		make (an)	v	assumption	n	
1355		make (an)	v	impact	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1356		make (an)	v	impression	n	
1357		make (an)	v	observation	n	
1358		make(a)	v	judgement	n	
1359		male	adj	dominance	n	
1360		manual	adj	worker	n	
1361		manufacturing	adj	sector	n	
1362		marked	adj	contrast	n	
1363	(be)	markedly	adv	different	adj	
1364		maximum	adj	duration	n	
1365		mean	adj	score	n	
1366	(in a)	meaningful	adj	way	n	
1367		media	n	coverage	n	
1368		medical	adj	assistance	n	
1369		medical	adj	treatment	n	
1370		meet	v	criteria	n	
1371		meet	v	expectations	n	
1372		meet (a)	v	requirement	n	
1373		meet (a)	v	target	n	
1374		meet (an)	v	objective	n	
1375		mental	adj	health	n	
1376		mental	adj	illness	n	
1377		mental	adj	state	n	
1378		methodological	adj	approach	n	
1379		methodological	adj	issue	n	
1380		methodological	adj	problem	n	
1381		metropolitan	adj	area	n	
1382		middle	adj	income	n	
1383		middle	adj	management	n	
1384		migrant	adj	worker	n	
1385		military	adj	action	n	
1386		military	adj	force	n	
1387		military	adj	power	n	
1388		military	adj	service	n	
1389		minimum	adj	level	n	
1390		minimum	adj	requirement	n	
1391		minimum	adj	standard	n	
1392		minimum	adj	value	n	
1393		minimum	adj	wage	n	
1394		minor	adj	change	n	
1395		minor	adj	role	n	
1396		minority	n	group	n	
1397		missing	adj	data	n	
1398		modern	adj	culture	n	
1399		modern	adj	method	n	
1400		modern	adj	society	n	
1401		modern	adj	technology	n	
1402		modified	adj	form	n	
1403		modified	adj	version	n	
1404		moral	adj	dilemma	n	
1405		moral	adj	philosophy	n	
1406		moral	adj	principle	n	
1407		multiple	adj	identities	n	
1408		multiple	adj	sources	n	
1409		municipal	adj	government	n	
1410		mutual	adj	recognition	n	
1411		mutual	adj	support	n	
1412		mutual	adj	trust	n	
1413		mutual	adj	understanding	n	
1414		mutually	adv	exclusive	adj	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1415		narrow	adj	definition	n	
1416	(a)	narrow	adj	range	n	(of)
1417		national	adj	average	n	
1418		national	adj	boundary	n	
1419		national	adj	conference	n	
1420		national	adj	culture	n	
1421		national	adj	economy	n	
1422		national	adj	government	n	
1423		national	adj	identity	n	
1424		national	adj	income	n	
1425		national	adj	institution	n	
1426		national	adj	interest	n	
1427		national	adj	language	n	
1428		national	adj	legislation	n	
1429		national	adj	market	n	
1430		national	adj	media	n	
1431		national	adj	movement	n	
1432		national	adj	policy	n	
1433		national	adj	press	n	
1434		national	adj	security	n	
1435		national	adj	survey	n	
1436		native	adj	speaker	n	
1437		natural	adj	conditions	n	
1438		natural	adj	disaster	n	
1439		natural	adj	environment	n	
1440		natural	adj	history	n	
1441		natural	adj	language	n	
1442		natural	adj	law	n	
1443		natural	adj	order	n	
1444		natural	adj	philosophy	n	
1445		natural	adj	process	n	
1446		natural	adj	resources	n	
1447		natural	adj	right	n	
1448		natural	adj	science	n	
1449		natural	adj	tendency	n	
1450		natural	adj	world	n	
1451		naturally	adv	occurring	adj	
1452		necessary	adj	information	n	
1453		negative	adj	aspect	n	
1454		negative	adj	attitude	n	
1455		negative	adj	connotation	n	
1456		negative	adj	consequences	n	
1457		negative	adj	correlation	n	
1458		negative	adj	effect	n	
1459		negative	adj	feedback	n	
1460		negative	adj	impact	n	
1461		negative	adj	outcome	n	
1462		negative	adj	side	n	
1463		negative	adj	stereotype	n	
1464		negative	adj	value	n	
1465		negative	adj	view	n	
1466	(be)	negatively	adv	correlated	vpp	(with)
1467		new	adj	initiative	n	
1468		new	adj	insight	n	
1469		new	adj	perspective	n	
1470		newly	adv	acquired	vpp	
1471		newly	adv	created	vpp	
1472		newly	adv	discovered	vpp	
1473		newly	adv	emerging	adj	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1474		newly	adv	established	adj	
1475		newly	adv	formed	vpp	
1476		next	adj	decade	n	
1477		next	adj	generation	n	
1478		next	adj	phase	n	
1479		normal	adj	conditions	n	
1480		normal	adj	development	n	
1481		normal	adj	distribution	n	
1482		normal	adj	practice	n	
1483		notable	adj	exception	n	
1484		nuclear	adj	energy	n	
1485		nuclear	adj	family	n	
1486		nuclear	adj	power	n	
1487		nuclear	adj	war	n	
1488		nuclear	adj	weapon	n	
1489		numerical	adj	data	n	
1490		numerical	adj	value	n	
1491		numerous	adj	studies	n	
1492		objective	adj	criteria	n	
1493		objective	adj	reality	n	
1494		obtain	v	data	n	
1495		obtain	v	information	n	
1496		obtain (a)	v	result	n	
1497		obvious	adj	difference	n	
1498		obvious	adj	example	n	
1499		obvious	adj	point	n	
1500		obvious	adj	reason	n	
1501		occur	v	frequently	adv	
1502		occur	v	naturally	adv	
1503		offer	v	insight	n	(into)
1504		offer (an)	v	opportunity	n	
1505		official	adj	statistics	n	
1506		once	adv	established	vpp	
1507		ongoing	adj	debate	n	
1508		ongoing	adj	process	n	
1509		online	adj	access	n	
1510		online	adj	database	n	
1511		online	adj	journal	n	
1512		online	adj	version	n	
1513		open	adj	access	n	
1514		opening	adj	chapter	n	
1515		opening	adj	section	n	
1516		opinion	n	leader	n	
1517		optimal	adj	solution	n	
1518		oral	adj	history	n	
1519		oral	adj	presentation	n	
1520		organising	adj	principle	n	
1521		organizational	adj	structure	n	
1522		original	adj	author	n	
1523		original	adj	context	n	
1524		original	adj	data	n	
1525		original	adj	intent	n	
1526		original	adj	meaning	n	
1527		original	adj	model	n	
1528		original	adj	position	n	
1529		original	adj	research	n	
1530		original	adj	source	n	
1531		original	adj	text	n	
1532		original	adj	version	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1533		original	adj	work	n	
1534	(be)	originally	adv	developed	vpp	
1535	(be)	originally	adv	intended	vpp	
1536		overall	adj	aim	n	
1537		overall	adj	effect	n	
1538		overall	adj	level	n	
1539		overall	adj	performance	n	
1540		overall	adj	picture	n	
1541		overall	adj	rate	n	
1542		overall	adj	structure	n	
1543		overwhelming	adj	majority	n	
1544		paid	adj	employment	n	
1545	(be of)	paramount	adj	importance	n	
1546		particular	adj	area	n	
1547		particular	adj	aspect	n	
1548		particular	adj	emphasis	n	
1549		particular	adj	feature	n	
1550		particular	adj	focus	n	
1551		particular	adj	individual	n	
1552		particular	adj	meaning	n	
1553		particularly	adv	acute	adj	
1554		particularly	adv	apparent	adj	
1555		particularly	adv	appropriate	adj	
1556	(be)	particularly	adv	concerned	vpp	(with)
1557		particularly	adv	effective	adj	
1558	(be)	particularly	adv	evident	adj	
1559		particularly	adv	influential	adj	
1560		particularly	adv	relevant	adj	
1561		particularly	adv	sensitive	adj	
1562		particularly	adv	significant	adj	
1563		particularly	adv	striking	adj	
1564		particularly	adv	successful	adj	
1565	(be)	particularly	adv	suited	vpp	(to)
1566		particularly	adv	useful	adj	
1567		particularly	adv	valuable	adj	
1568	(be)	partly	adv	responsible	adj	(for)
1569		party	n	leader	n	
1570		past	adj	research	n	
1571		peace	n	treaty	n	
1572		perceived	adj	importance	n	
1573		perceived	adj	need	n	
1574		perceived	adj	threat	n	
1575		perform (a)	v	function	n	
1576		perform (a)	v	study	n	
1577		perform (a)	v	task	n	
1578		personal	adj	choice	n	
1579		personal	adj	circumstances	n	
1580		personal	adj	communication	n	
1581		personal	adj	contact	n	
1582		personal	adj	control	n	
1583		personal	adj	experience	n	
1584		personal	adj	information	n	
1585		personal	adj	interest	n	
1586		personal	adj	knowledge	n	
1587		personal	adj	quality	n	
1588		personal	adj	relationship	n	
1589		personal	adj	responsibility	n	
1590		personal	adj	safety	n	
1591		personal	adj	space	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1592		physical	adj	activity	n	
1593		physical	adj	appearance	n	
1594		physical	adj	characteristics	n	
1595		physical	adj	contact	n	
1596		physical	adj	development	n	
1597		physical	adj	environment	n	
1598		physical	adj	features	n	
1599		physical	adj	health	n	
1600		physical	adj	needs	n	
1601		physical	adj	presence	n	
1602		physical	adj	properties	n	
1603		physical	adj	proximity	n	
1604		physical	adj	science	n	
1605		physical	adj	space	n	
1606		physical	adj	symptom	n	
1607		physical	adj	world	n	
1608		pilot	n	study	n	
1609		pioneering	adj	work	n	
1610		pivotal	adj	role	n	
1611		place	v	emphasis	n	
1612		planning	n	stage	n	
1613		plausible	adj	explanation	n	
1614		play (a)	v	role	n	(in)
1615		political	adj	activism	n	
1616		political	adj	activity	n	
1617		political	adj	agenda	n	
1618		political	adj	arena	n	
1619		political	adj	authority	n	
1620		political	adj	circumstances	n	
1621		political	adj	climate	n	
1622		political	adj	conflict	n	
1623		political	adj	consciousness	n	
1624		political	adj	consensus	n	
1625		political	adj	consequences	n	
1626		political	adj	consideration	n	
1627		political	adj	context	n	
1628		political	adj	culture	n	
1629		political	adj	debate	n	
1630		political	adj	dimension	n	
1631		political	adj	economy	n	
1632		political	adj	environment	n	
1633		political	adj	factors	n	
1634		political	adj	identity	n	
1635		political	adj	ideology	n	
1636		political	adj	implications	n	
1637		political	adj	instability	n	
1638		political	adj	institution	n	
1639		political	adj	leader	n	
1640		political	adj	mobilization	n	
1641		political	adj	movement	n	
1642		political	adj	organization	n	
1643		political	adj	participation	n	
1644		political	adj	party	n	
1645		political	adj	philosophy	n	
1646		political	adj	reality	n	
1647		political	adj	reform	n	
1648		political	adj	representation	n	
1649		political	adj	significance	n	
1650		political	adj	spectrum	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1651		political	adj	stability	n	
1652		political	adj	status	n	
1653		political	adj	structure	n	
1654		politically	adv	correct	adj	
1655	(be)	politically	adv	motivated	vpp	
1656	(be)	poorly	adv	understood	vpp	
1657		popular	adj	culture	n	
1658		popular	adj	media	n	
1659		pose (a)	v	challenge	n	
1660		pose (a)	v	problem	n	
1661		pose (a)	v	question	n	
1662		pose (a)	v	threat	n	(to)
1663		positive	adj	action	n	
1664		positive	adj	aspect	n	
1665		positive	adj	attitude	n	
1666		positive	adj	connotation	n	
1667		positive	adj	correlation	n	
1668		positive	adj	discrimination	n	
1669		positive	adj	effect	n	
1670		positive	adj	feature	n	
1671		positive	adj	feedback	n	
1672		positive	adj	image	n	
1673		positive	adj	impact	n	
1674		positive	adj	influence	n	
1675		positive	adj	outcome	n	
1676		positive	adj	relationship	n	
1677		positive	adj	result	n	
1678		positive	adj	value	n	
1679		positive	adj	view	n	
1680	(be)	positively	adv	associated	vpp	(with)
1681	(be)	positively	adv	correlated	vpp	(with)
1682		possible	adj	consequences	n	
1683		possible	adj	explanation	n	
1684		possible	adj	outcome	n	
1685		possible	adj	source	n	
1686		potential	adj	benefits	n	
1687		potential	adj	conflict	n	
1688		potential	adj	customer	n	
1689		potential	adj	harm	n	
1690		potential	adj	impact	n	
1691		potential	adj	problem	n	
1692		potential	adj	risk	n	
1693		potential	adj	source	n	
1694		potential	adj	value	n	
1695		potentially	adv	dangerous	adj	
1696		powerful	adj	force	n	
1697		powerful	adj	group	n	
1698		powerful	adj	influence	n	
1699		powerful	adj	tool	n	
1700		practical	adj	consideration	n	
1701		practical	adj	difficulties	n	
1702		practical	adj	issue	n	
1703		practical	adj	significance	n	
1704		preceding	adj	chapter	n	
1705		preceding	adj	discussion	n	
1706		preceding	adj	section	n	
1707		precise	adj	definition	n	
1708		precise	adj	nature	n	
1709		predictive	adj	power	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1710		preferential	adj	treatment	n	
1711		preliminary	adj	data	n	
1712		preliminary	adj	findings	n	
1713		preliminary	adj	result	n	
1714		premature	adj	death	n	
1715		present	adj	context	n	
1716		present	v	data	n	
1717		present	v	difficulties	n	
1718		present	v	evidence	n	
1719		present (a)	v	challenge	n	
1720		present (a)	v	summary	n	
1721		present (an)	v	argument	n	
1722		presidential	adj	election	n	
1723		previous	adj	chapter	n	
1724		previous	adj	decade	n	
1725		previous	adj	discussion	n	
1726		previous	adj	experience	n	
1727		previous	adj	generation	n	
1728		previous	adj	knowledge	n	
1729		previous	adj	paragraph	n	
1730		previous	adj	part	n	
1731		previous	adj	research	n	
1732		previous	adj	section	n	
1733		previous	adj	study	n	
1734		previous	adj	work	n	
1735		previously	adv	described	vpp	
1736		previously	adv	discussed	vpp	
1737		previously	adv	known	vpp	
1738		previously	adv	mentioned	vpp	
1739		previously	adv	thought	vpp	
1740	(be)	primarily	adv	concerned	vpp	(with)
1741	(be)	primarily	adv	responsible	adj	(for)
1742		primary	adj	aim	n	
1743		primary	adj	care	n	
1744		primary	adj	concern	n	
1745		primary	adj	data	n	
1746		primary	adj	education	n	
1747		primary	adj	focus	n	
1748		primary	adj	function	n	
1749		primary	adj	objective	n	
1750		primary	adj	purpose	n	
1751		primary	adj	reason	n	
1752		primary	adj	research	n	
1753		primary	adj	responsibility	n	
1754		primary	adj	source	n	
1755		primary	adj	task	n	
1756		prime	adj	example	n	
1757		prime	adj	time	n	
1758		principal	adj	source	n	
1759		prior	adj	experience	n	
1760		prior	adj	knowledge	n	
1761		private	adj	individual	n	
1762		private	adj	investment	n	
1763		private	adj	sector	n	
1764		private	adj	sphere	n	
1765		privileged	adj	position	n	
1766		problem	n	area	n	
1767		process	v	data	n	
1768		process	v	information	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1769		professional	adj	activity	n	
1770		professional	adj	body	n	
1771		professional	adj	colleague	n	
1772		professional	adj	development	n	
1773		professional	adj	experience	n	
1774		professional	adj	knowledge	n	
1775		professional	adj	practice	n	
1776		professional	adj	qualification	n	
1777		professional	adj	staff	n	
1778		professional	adj	standard	n	
1779		professional	adj	status	n	
1780		professional	adj	support	n	
1781		professional	adj	training	n	
1782		professional	adj	work	n	
1783		profound	adj	effect	n	
1784		profound	adj	impact	n	
1785		prominent	adj	feature	n	
1786		prominent	adj	member	n	
1787		prominent	adj	role	n	
1788		promote	v	equality	n	
1789		promote (the)	v	development	n	(of)
1790	(be)	properly	adv	understood	vpp	
1791		proposed	adj	legislation	n	
1792		prove	v	successful	adj	
1793		prove	v	useful	adj	
1794		provide	v	access	n	(to)
1795		provide	v	assistance	n	
1796		provide	v	care	n	
1797		provide	v	context	n	
1798		provide	v	coverage	n	
1799		provide	v	data	n	
1800		provide	v	evidence	n	
1801		provide	v	feedback	n	
1802		provide	v	guidance	n	
1803		provide	v	information	n	
1804		provide	v	material	n	
1805		provide	v	resources	n	
1806		provide	v	support	n	
1807		provide	v	feedback	n	
1808		provide	v	insight	n	(into)
1809		provide (a)	v	benefit	n	
1810		provide (a)	v	clue	n	
1811		provide (a)	v	focus	n	
1812		provide (a)	v	foundation	n	(for)
1813		provide (a)	v	service	n	
1814		provide (a)	v	source	n	
1815		provide (a)	v	summary	n	
1816		provide (an)	v	alternative	n	
1817		provide (an)	v	example	n	
1818		provide (an)	v	explanation	n	
1819		provide (an)	v	illustration	n	
1820		provide (an)	v	indication	n	(of)
1821		provide (an)	v	opportunity	n	
1822		provide (an)	v	overview	n	(of)
1823		public	adj	access	n	
1824		public	adj	administration	n	
1825		public	adj	attitudes	n	
1826		public	adj	authority	n	
1827		public	adj	awareness	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1828		public	adj	debate	n	
1829		public	adj	discourse	n	
1830		public	adj	display	n	
1831		public	adj	domain	n	
1832		public	adj	expenditure	n	
1833		public	adj	funds	n	
1834		public	adj	image	n	
1835		public	adj	institution	n	
1836		public	adj	perception	n	
1837		public	adj	policy	n	
1838		public	adj	sector	n	
1839		public	adj	sphere	n	
1840		public	adj	transport	n	
1841		public	adj	welfare	n	
1842		publicly	adv	available	adj	
1843		publish	v	research	n	
1844		publish (a)	v	journal	n	
1845		publish (a)	v	report	n	
1846		publish (an)	v	article	n	
1847		published	adj	literature	n	
1848		published	adj	material	n	
1849		published	adj	research	n	
1850		published	adj	work	n	
1851		purchasing	adj	power	n	
1852		qualitative	adj	analysis	n	
1853		qualitative	adj	approach	n	
1854		qualitative	adj	data	n	
1855		qualitative	adj	method	n	
1856		qualitative	adj	research	n	
1857		qualitative	adj	study	n	
1858		qualitatively	adv	different	adj	
1859		quantitative	adj	analysis	n	
1860		quantitative	adj	approach	n	
1861		quantitative	adj	data	n	
1862		quantitative	adj	method	n	
1863		quantitative	adj	research	n	
1864		quantitative	adj	result	n	
1865		quantitative	adj	study	n	
1866		racial	adj	differences	n	
1867		racial	adj	discrimination	n	
1868		racial	adj	equality	n	
1869		racial	adj	group	n	
1870		racial	adj	stereotype	n	
1871		radical	adj	change	n	
1872		radical	adj	critique	n	
1873		radical	adj	differences	n	
1874		radical	adj	transformation	n	
1875		radically	adv	different	adj	
1876		raise	v	awareness	n	
1877		raise (a)	v	question	n	
1878		raise (an)	v	issue	n	
1879		random	adj	error	n	
1880		random	adj	sample	n	
1881		random	adj	variable	n	
1882	(be)	randomly	adv	assigned	vpp	(to)
1883	(be)	randomly	adv	chosen	vpp	
1884	(be)	randomly	adv	selected	vpp	
1885		rapid	adj	expansion	n	
1886		rapidly	adv	changing	adj	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1887		rapidly	adv	growing	adj	
1888		raw	adj	data	n	
1889		reach (a)	v	consensus	n	
1890		reach (a)	v	peak	n	
1891		reach (an)	v	agreement	n	
1892		readily	adv	accessible	adj	
1893		readily	adv	available	adj	
1894	(be)	readily	adv	understood	vpp	
1895		ready	adj	access	n	
1896		real	adj	issue	n	
1897		receive	v	feedback	n	
1898		receive	v	information	n	
1899		receive	v	treatment	n	
1900		recent	adj	decades	n	
1901		recent	adj	evidence	n	
1902		recent	adj	research	n	
1903		recent	adj	study	n	
1904		recent	adj	survey	n	
1905		reciprocal	adj	relationship	n	
1906		record	v	data	n	
1907		recurrent	adj	theme	n	
1908		reduce	v	emissions	n	
1909		reduce	v	stress	n	
1910		reduce (the)	v	likelihood	n	
1911		reflective	adj	practice	n	
1912		reflective	adj	question	n	
1913		regional	adj	development	n	
1914		regional	adj	differences	n	
1915		regional	adj	variation	n	
1916		regulatory	adj	agency	n	
1917		regulatory	adj	framework	n	
1918		related	adj	activity	n	
1919		related	adj	area	n	
1920		related	adj	aspect	n	
1921		related	adj	factor	n	
1922		related	adj	information	n	
1923		related	adj	issue	n	
1924		related	adj	problem	n	
1925		related	adj	question	n	
1926		related	adj	topic	n	
1927		relative	adj	autonomy	n	
1928		relative	adj	merits	n	
1929		relative	adj	status	n	
1930		relatively	adv	common	adj	
1931		relatively	adv	constant	adj	
1932		relatively	adv	few	adj	
1933		relatively	adv	high	adj	
1934		relatively	adv	little	adj	
1935		relatively	adv	low	adj	
1936		relatively	adv	minor	adj	
1937		relatively	adv	rare	adj	
1938		relatively	adv	recent	adj	
1939		relatively	adv	simple	adj	
1940		relatively	adv	stable	adj	
1941		relatively	adv	straightforward	adj	
1942		relevant	adj	data	n	
1943		relevant	adj	factors	n	
1944		relevant	adj	information	n	
1945		relevant	adj	issue	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
1946		relevant	adj	literature	n	
1947		relevant	adj	material	n	
1948		reliable	adj	data	n	
1949		reliable	adj	information	n	
1950		religious	adj	belief	n	
1951		religious	adj	faith	n	
1952		religious	adj	freedom	n	
1953		religious	adj	group	n	
1954		religious	adj	identity	n	
1955		religious	adj	movement	n	
1956		religious	adj	practice	n	
1957		rely	v	heavily	adv	(on)
1958		remain	v	constant	adj	
1959		remain	v	stable	adj	
1960		remain	v	unchanged	adj	
1961		remain	v	unclear	adj	
1962		remarkably	adv	similar	adj	
1963		renewable	adj	energy	n	
1964		renewed	adj	interest	n	
1965		report	v	data	n	
1966		report	v	findings	n	
1967		representative	adj	government	n	
1968		require	v	consideration	n	
1969		require	v	knowledge	n	
1970		require	v	resources	n	
1971		research	n	effort	n	
1972		research	n	evidence	n	
1973		research	n	findings	n	
1974		research	n	methodology	n	
1975	(for)	research	n	purposes	n	
1976		research	n	topic	n	
1977		resolve (a)	v	conflict	n	
1978		resolve (a)	v	dispute	n	
1979		respond	v	appropriately	adv	
1980		review (a)	v	study	n	
1981		revised	adj	edition	n	
1982		revised	adj	version	n	
1983		rich	adj	source	n	
1984		rising	adj	cost	n	
1985		risk	n	assessment	n	
1986		roughly	adv	equal	adj	
1987		roughly	adj	equivalent	n	
1988		ruling	adj	class	n	
1989		ruling	adj	party	n	
1990		rural	adj	area	n	
1991		rural	adj	community	n	
1992		rural	adj	economy	n	
1993		rural	adj	population	n	
1994		rural	adj	society	n	
1995		safe	adj	sex	n	
1996		salient	adj	characteristic	n	
1997		salient	adj	feature	n	
1998		scarce	adj	resources	n	
1999		schematic	adj	representation	n	
2000		scholarly	adj	journal	n	
2001		scholarly	adj	literature	n	
2002		scholarly	adj	research	n	
2003		scholarly	adj	work	n	
2004		scientific	adj	community	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
2005		scientific	adj	discourse	n	
2006		scientific	adj	evidence	n	
2007		scientific	adj	investigation	n	
2008		scientific	adj	method	n	
2009		scientific	adj	objectivity	n	
2010		scientific	adj	research	n	
2011		scientific	adj	theory	n	
2012		secondary	adj	data	n	
2013		secondary	adj	education	n	
2014		secondary	adj	source	n	
2015		security	n	policy	n	
2016		seek	v	help	n	
2017		seek	v	information	n	
2018		seem	v	appropriate	adj	
2019		seem	v	obvious	adj	
2020		seem	v	plausible	adj	
2021		seem	v	unlikely	adj	
2022		seminal	adj	study	n	
2023		seminal	adj	work	n	
2024		senior	adj	management	n	
2025		separate	adj	entity	n	
2026		serious	adj	challenge	n	
2027		serious	adj	consequences	n	
2028		serious	adj	offence	n	
2029		serve (a)	v	function	n	
2030		service	n	sector	n	
2031		set (a)	v	goal	n	
2032		set (a)	v	target	n	
2033		set (an)	v	objective	n	
2034		set (the)	v	agenda	n	
2035		set (the)	v	parameters	n	
2036		severely	adv	affect	v	
2037		sexual	adj	abuse	n	
2038		sexual	adj	act	n	
2039		sexual	adj	behaviour	n	
2040		sexual	adj	contact	n	
2041		sexual	adj	difference	n	
2042		sexual	adj	exploitation	n	
2043		sexual	adj	identity	n	
2044		sexual	adj	intercourse	n	
2045		sexual	adj	orientation	n	
2046		sexual	adj	violence	n	
2047		share	v	information	n	
2048		shared	adj	experience	n	
2049		shared	adj	meaning	n	
2050		shared	adj	values	n	
2051		sharp	adj	contrast	n	
2052		sharp	adj	distinction	n	
2053		shift	v	emphasis	n	
2054		short	adj	duration	n	
2055		short	adj	period	n	
2056		show	v	evidence	n	
2057		show	v	variation	n	
2058		show (a)	v	tendency	n	
2059		show (a)	v	trend	n	
2060		sign (a)	v	treaty	n	
2061	(a)	significant	adj	amount	n	(of)
2062		significant	adj	change	n	
2063		significant	adj	contribution	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
2064		significant	adj	correlation	n	
2065		significant	adj	correlation	n	
2066	(a)	significant	adj	degree	n	(of)
2067		significant	adj	development	n	
2068		significant	adj	difference	n	
2069		significant	adj	effect	n	
2070		significant	adj	factor	n	
2071		significant	adj	feature	n	
2072		significant	adj	figures	n	
2073		significant	adj	growth	n	
2074		significant	adj	impact	n	
2075		significant	adj	improvement	n	
2076		significant	adj	increase	n	
2077		significant	adj	influence	n	
2078		significant	adj	interaction	n	
2079		significant	adj	number	n	
2080		significant	adj	part	n	
2081		significant	adj	portion	n	
2082	(a)	significant	adj	proportion	n	(of)
2083		significant	adj	reduction	n	
2084		significant	adj	relationship	n	
2085		significant	adj	role	n	
2086		significant	adj	shift	n	
2087		significant	adj	variation	n	
2088		significantly	adv	affect	v	
2089	(be)	significantly	adv	correlated	vpp	(with)
2090		significantly	adv	higher	adj	
2091		significantly	adv	increase	v	
2092	(be)	significantly	adv	reduced	vpp	
2093		similar	adj	approach	n	
2094		similar	adj	argument	n	
2095		similar	adj	characteristics	n	
2096		similar	adj	effect	n	
2097		similar	adj	issue	n	
2098		similar	adj	pattern	n	
2099		similar	adj	properties	n	
2100		similar	adj	result	n	
2101		similar	adj	situation	n	
2102		simple	adj	majority	n	
2103		simplified	adj	version	n	
2104		single	adj	currency	n	
2105		single	adj	element	n	
2106		single	adj	entity	n	
2107		single	adj	individual	n	
2108		single	adj	issue	n	
2109		single	adj	source	n	
2110		single	adj	variable	n	
2111		skilled	adj	worker	n	
2112		slightly	adv	different	adj	
2113		slightly	adv	higher	adj	
2114		slow	adj	process	n	
2115		small	adj	fraction	n	
2116		small	adj	minority	n	
2117		small	adj	percentage	n	
2118		small	adj	portion	n	
2119	(a)	small	adj	proportion	n	(of)
2120		small	adj	quantities	n	(of)
2121		social	adj	activity	n	
2122		social	adj	aspect	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
2123		social	adj	attitudes	n	
2124		social	adj	background	n	
2125		social	adj	behaviour	n	
2126		social	adj	circumstances	n	
2127		social	adj	conflict	n	
2128		social	adj	consequences	n	
2129		social	adj	construct	n	
2130		social	adj	contact	n	
2131		social	adj	context	n	
2132		social	adj	democracy	n	
2133		social	adj	dimension	n	
2134		social	adj	environment	n	
2135		social	adj	equality	n	
2136		social	adj	exclusion	n	
2137		social	adj	expectations	n	
2138		social	adj	factors	n	
2139		social	adj	function	n	
2140		social	adj	identity	n	
2141		social	adj	implications	n	
2142		social	adj	inequality	n	
2143		social	adj	institution	n	
2144		social	adj	integration	n	
2145		social	adj	interaction	n	
2146		social	adj	isolation	n	
2147		social	adj	mobility	n	
2148		social	adj	movement	n	
2149		social	adj	norm	n	
2150		social	adj	organization	n	
2151		social	adj	phenomenon	n	
2152		social	adj	policy	n	
2153		social	adj	reform	n	
2154		social	adj	relationship	n	
2155		social	adj	responsibility	n	
2156		social	adj	setting	n	
2157		social	adj	significance	n	
2158		social	adj	status	n	
2159		social	adj	structure	n	
2160		social	adj	theory	n	
2161		social	adj	transformation	n	
2162		social	adj	trend	n	
2163		social	adj	welfare	n	
2164		socially	adv	acceptable	adj	
2165	(be)	socially	adv	constructed	vpp	
2166		socially	adv	desirable	adj	
2167		socially	adv	responsible	adj	
2168		socioeconomic	adj	status	n	
2169		solar	adj	energy	n	
2170		solar	adj	panel	n	
2171		solar	adj	power	n	
2172		solar	adj	system	n	
2173		source	n	material	n	
2174		sovereign	adj	state	n	
2175	(be)	sparsely	adv	populated	vpp	
2176		special	adj	circumstances	n	
2177		special	adj	emphasis	n	
2178		special	adj	issue	n	
2179		special	adj	relationship	n	
2180		special	adj	status	n	
2181		specific	adj	area	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
2182		specific	adj	aspect	n	
2183		specific	adj	case	n	
2184		specific	adj	characteristic	n	
2185		specific	adj	context	n	
2186		specific	adj	example	n	
2187		specific	adj	factor	n	
2188		specific	adj	feature	n	
2189		specific	adj	focus	n	
2190		specific	adj	form	n	
2191		specific	adj	function	n	
2192		specific	adj	information	n	
2193		specific	adj	issue	n	
2194		specific	adj	knowledge	n	
2195		specific	adj	meaning	n	
2196		specific	adj	needs	n	
2197		specific	adj	problem	n	
2198		specific	adj	purpose	n	
2199		specific	adj	question	n	
2200		specific	adj	reference	n	
2201		specific	adj	sense	n	
2202		specific	adj	type	n	
2203	(be)	specifically	adv	designed	vpp	(to, for)
2204		standard	adj	approach	n	
2205		standard	adj	error	n	
2206		standard	adj	format	n	
2207		standard	adj	method	n	
2208		stark	adj	contrast	n	
2209		start (a)	v	process	n	
2210		state	v	explicitly	adv	
2211		state	n	sector	n	
2212		statistical	adj	analysis	n	
2213		statistical	adj	data	n	
2214		statistical	adj	information	n	
2215		statistical	adj	method	n	
2216		statistical	adj	significance	n	
2217		statistical	adj	technique	n	
2218		statistical	adj	test	n	
2219		statistically	adv	significant	adj	
2220		store	v	data	n	
2221		store	v	information	n	
2222		strategic	adj	decision	n	
2223		strategic	adj	importance	n	
2224		strategic	adj	management	n	
2225		strategic	adj	objective	n	
2226		strategic	adj	planning	n	
2227		stress	n	level	n	
2228		striking	adj	contrast	n	
2229		striking	adj	example	n	
2230		striking	adj	feature	n	
2231		strong	adj	bond	n	
2232		strong	adj	correlation	n	
2233		strong	adj	emphasis	n	
2234		strong	adj	evidence	n	
2235		strong	adj	link	n	
2236		strong	adj	reaction	n	
2237		strong	adj	relationship	n	
2238		strong	adj	tendency	n	
2239		strongly	adv	agree	v	
2240	(be)	strongly	adv	associated	vpp	(with)

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
2241	(be)	strongly	adv	correlated	vpp	(with)
2242		strongly	adv	disagree	v	
2243	(be)	strongly	adv	influenced	vpp	(by)
2244	(be)	strongly	adv	linked	vpp	
2245	(be)	strongly	adv	opposed	vpp	
2246	(be)	strongly	adv	related	vpp	(to)
2247		strongly	adv	suggest	v	
2248		structural	adj	adjustment	n	
2249		structural	adj	change	n	
2250		structural	adj	element	n	
2251		structural	adj	feature	n	
2252		structural	adj	properties	n	
2253		subject	adj	area	n	
2254		subsequent	adj	analysis	n	
2255		subsequent	adj	chapter	n	
2256		subsequent	adj	development	n	
2257		subsequent	adj	study	n	
2258		subsequent	adj	work	n	
2259	(a)	substantial	adj	amount	n	(of)
2260		substantial	adj	difference	n	
2261		substantial	adj	evidence	n	
2262		substantial	adj	number	n	
2263		substantial	adj	part	n	
2264		substantially	adv	different	adj	
2265		successful	adj	implementation	n	
2266		sufficient	adj	condition	n	
2267		sufficient	adj	detail	n	
2268		sufficient	adj	evidence	n	
2269		sufficient	adj	information	n	
2270		sufficient	adj	resources	n	
2271		superior	adj	performance	n	
2272		support (an)	v	argument	n	
2273		supporting	adj	evidence	n	
2274		survey	n	data	n	
2275		symbiotic	adj	relationship	n	
2276		systematic	adj	analysis	n	
2277		systematic	adj	approach	n	
2278		systematic	adj	study	n	
2279		tacit	adj	knowledge	n	
2280		take	v	initiative	n	
2281		take	v	precedence	n	(over)
2282		take	v	responsibility	n	
2283		take (a)	v	role	n	(in)
2284		take (an)	v	approach	n	
2285		take into	v	consideration	n	
2286		take on (the) role	v	role	n	(of, as)
2287		take up (the)	v	role	n	(of, as)
2288		target	n	audience	n	
2289		teaching	n	strategy	n	
2290		technical	adj	aspect	n	
2291		technical	adj	assistance	n	
2292		technical	adj	detail	n	
2293		technical	adj	expertise	n	
2294		technical	adj	issue	n	
2295		technical	adj	knowledge	n	
2296		technical	adj	problem	n	
2297		technical	adj	skill	n	
2298		technical	adj	support	n	
2299		technical	adj	term	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
2300		technological	adj	advances	n	
2301		technological	adj	change	n	
2302		technological	adj	development	n	
2303		technological	adj	innovation	n	
2304		technological	adj	progress	n	
2305		test	n	score	n	
2306		test (a)	v	theory	n	
2307		textual	adj	analysis	n	
2308		thematic	adj	analysis	n	
2309		theoretical	adj	analysis	n	
2310		theoretical	adj	approach	n	
2311		theoretical	adj	basis	n	
2312		theoretical	adj	concept	n	
2313		theoretical	adj	debate	n	
2314		theoretical	adj	framework	n	
2315		theoretical	adj	issue	n	
2316		theoretical	adj	model	n	
2317		theoretical	adj	perspective	n	
2318		theoretical	adj	study	n	
2319		theoretical	adj	understanding	n	
2320		theoretical	adj	work	n	
2321		think	v	differently	adv	
2322		thinking	n	process	n	
2323		third	adj	party	n	
2324		thought	n	process	n	
2325	(be)	tightly	adv	controlled	vpp	
2326		top	adj	management	n	
2327		total	adj	income	n	
2328		totally	adv	different	adj	
2329		traditional	adj	approach	n	
2330		traditional	adj	culture	n	
2331		traditional	adj	form	n	
2332		traditional	adj	method	n	
2333		traditional	adj	practice	n	
2334		traditional	adj	research	n	
2335		traditional	adj	society	n	
2336		traditional	adj	value	n	
2337		traditional	adj	view	n	
2338		transferable	adj	skill	n	
2339		transmit	v	data	n	
2340		transmit	v	information	n	
2341		transport	n	system	n	
2342		treat	v	differently	adv	
2343		treat	v	equally	adv	
2344		typical	adj	example	n	
2345		ultimate	adj	goal	n	
2346		undergo	adj	transformation	n	
2347		underlying	adj	assumption	n	
2348		underlying	adj	cause	n	
2349		underlying	adj	principle	n	
2350		underlying	adj	process	n	
2351		underlying	adj	reason	n	
2352		underlying	adj	structure	n	
2353		undertake	v	research	n	
2354		undertake	v	work	n	
2355		undertake (an)	v	activity	n	
2356		unequal	adj	power	n	
2357		unfair	adj	treatment	n	
2358		unintended	adj	consequences	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
2359		unique	adj	individual	n	
2360		unique	adj	opportunity	n	
2361		unique	adj	position	n	
2362	(be)	universally	adv	accepted	vpp	
2363		unlimited	adj	access	n	
2364		unskilled	adj	worker	n	
2365		urban	adj	area	n	
2366		urban	adj	centre	n	
2367		urban	adj	design	n	
2368		urban	adj	development	n	
2369		urban	adj	environment	n	
2370		use	v	criteria	n	
2371		use	v	effectively	adv	
2372		use	v	resources	n	
2373		use	v	sparingly	adv	
2374		use	v	statistics	n	
2375		use (a)	v	format	n	
2376		use (a)	v	method	n	
2377		use (a)	v	methodology	n	
2378		use (a)	v	procedure	n	
2379		use (a)	v	source	n	
2380		use (a)	v	strategy	n	
2381		use (a)	v	technique	n	
2382		use (a)	v	theory	n	
2383		use (an)	v	approach	n	
2384		use (the)	v	analysis	n	
2385		use (the)	v	definition	n	
2386		use (the) concept	v	concept	n	
2387		use (the) data	v	data	n	
2388		useful	adj	information	n	
2389		useful	adj	material	n	
2390		useful	adj	means	n	
2391		useful	adj	source	n	
2392		useful	adj	summary	n	
2393		useful	adj	tool	n	
2394		valid	adj	argument	n	
2395		valuable	adj	information	n	
2396		valuable	adj	resources	n	
2397		various	adj	aspects	n	
2398		vary	v	considerably	adv	
2399		vary	v	greatly	adv	
2400		vary	v	significantly	adv	
2401		vary	v	widely	adv	
2402		varying	adj	degree	n	
2403	(a)	vast	adj	amount	n	(of)
2404		vast	adj	area	n	
2405	(a)	vast	adj	array	n	(of)
2406		vast	adj	majority	n	
2407		vast	adj	number	n	
2408		vast	adj	quantities	n	(of)
2409	(a)	vast	adj	range	n	(of)
2410		verbal	adj	communication	n	
2411		verbal	adj	language	n	
2412		vested	adj	interest	n	
2413		virtual	adj	community	n	
2414		virtually	adv	impossible	adj	
2415		visual	adj	image	n	
2416		visual	adj	media	n	
2417		visual	adj	perception	n	

#	Addition	Component I	POS I	Component II	POS II	Addition
2418		visual	adj	representation	n	
2419	(be of)	vital	adj	importance	n	
2420		vital	adj	part	n	
2421		vital	adj	role	n	
2422		vulnerable	adj	group	n	
2423		welfare	n	reform	n	
2424		well	adv	aware	adj	
2425		well	adv	designed	vpp	
2426	(be)	well	adv	documented	vpp	
2427		well	adv	educated	vpp	
2428	(be)	well	adv	established	vpp	
2429		well	adv	received	vpp	
2430		western	adj	democracy	n	
2431		western	adj	society	n	
2432		western	adj	tradition	n	
2433		whole	adj	area	n	
2434		whole	adj	period	n	
2435	(a)	whole	adj	range	n	(of)
2436		wide	adj	area	n	
2437	(a)	wide	adj	array	n	(of)
2438	(a)	wide	adj	range	n	(of)
2439		wide	adj	variation	n	
2440	(be)	widely	adv	accepted	vpp	
2441	(be)	widely	adv	adopted	vpp	
2442		widely	adv	available	adj	
2443	(be)	widely	adv	believed	vpp	
2444		widely	adv	different	adj	
2445	(be)	widely	adv	discussed	vpp	
2446	(be)	widely	adv	dispersed	vpp	
2447	(be)	widely	adv	distributed	vpp	
2448	(be)	widely	adv	known	vpp	
2449		widely	adv	read	vpp	
2450	(be)	widely	adv	recognized	vpp	
2451	(be)	widely	adv	regarded	vpp	(as)
2452		widely	adv	shared	vpp	
2453	(be)	widely	adv	used	vpp	
2454		wider	adj	audience	n	
2455		wider	adj	community	n	
2456		wider	adj	context	n	
2457		wider	adj	implications	n	
2458		wider	adj	issue	n	
2459		wider	adj	public	n	
2460		wider	adj	society	n	
2461		widespread	adj	acceptance	n	
2462		widespread	adj	belief	n	
2463		widespread	adj	support	n	
2464		widespread	adj	use	n	
2465		work	v	effectively	adv	
2466		written	adj	comment	n	
2467		written	adj	communication	n	
2468		written	adj	statement	n	
2469		younger	adj	generation	n	

Academic Word List

An Introduction to the Academic Word List

Averil Coxhead, Massey University, New Zealand

What is the Academic Word List?

The Academic Word List (AWL) is a list of 570 word families that are commonly found in academic texts. This list was selected by examining a large corpus (or collection) of written academic texts and selecting the words that occurred:

- 1 In texts from all four academic faculty sections: Arts, Commerce, Law and Science.
- 2 Over 100 times in the corpus overall.
- 3 At least 10 times in each academic faculty section.
- 4 Outside the 2000 most frequent words on Michael West's *General Service List* (GSL). The GSL includes everyday words such as **I**, **house** and **do**.

These principles ensured that only words that occurred reasonably frequently in a variety of study areas were selected.

The AWL targets vocabulary that occurs most often in written academic texts. These words also occur in newspapers but not as often as they do in textbooks. The AWL words appear even less in fiction. If your focus is learning academic vocabulary, you need to make sure you read academic textbooks so that you encounter these words in context.

How is the AWL organized?

The AWL is organized into Word Families. Word families are made up of the 'parent word' and 'family members'. Take for example the word **maximise**. Its family members include inflections of the verb such as *maximised*, *maximises* and *maximising* as well as the noun *maximum*. The word family also includes the British spelling of the noun *maximisation*, as well as *maximization*, the US spelling.

If you learn the verb **maximise**, you will be able

to recognise other family members such as *maximised* when you encounter them in your reading. These words are closely related and the meaning is likely to be the same or similar. When you are looking for words in this dictionary, think about other word family members too.

Finally, there are some academic words that do not have a word family. These words occur on their own and do not have any inflections. Examples include **nonetheless**, **so-called** and **behalf**.

Why is the AWL important?

The AWL is intended as a reference for students who are studying or preparing to study at a tertiary level in English. As a university lecturer, I was aware of the difficulties that students had in mastering the vocabulary necessary for written assignments. The AWL does not include 'content' vocabulary for particular subjects which students obviously need to learn as well. The AWL focuses instead on the non-subject-specific vocabulary that students of any discipline will need to master in order to produce coherently-structured written assignments.

The AWL covers up to 10% of the vocabulary covered in written academic texts. This means that, on average, one word in 10 in an academic textbook is in the AWL. Look at the following extract from an academic text:

EUROPEAN ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

Environmental issues are truly global. Many of the problems, like the **releasing** of CFCs into the atmosphere, have global effects and **require** global action. Some problems link to the **exploitation** of global commons – *the resources shared by the international community such as ocean beds and the atmosphere*. Sometimes small local problems, such as poisonous gases leaking from landfills and water pollution, are multiplied so many times in any local **contexts** that they become **major** world hazards. The **environment** is a global concern requiring global policies.

The highlighted words are all on the AWL. This sample illustrates clearly that the AWL can help with decisions about which words are important for you to learn if you are studying in an English-speaking country.

How can the AWL help me with my academic studies?

Knowledge of academic vocabulary is vital for students studying at an English-speaking university, particularly for reading and writing. If you compare estimates of how many words a native English speaker might know by the age of 18 (approximately 18,000 to 20,000 words) and how many a learner who has had two or three hours of schooling in English over several years (roughly 2000 to 3000 words depending on the language background of the student), this gap is enormous. In order to read and write successfully you need to be able to recognize as many words as possible in your textbooks and use as many as possible in your essays. The bigger your vocabulary, the more you will be able to cope with the high reading and writing demands of your studies.

Academic writing tends to be quite formal in style. The vocabulary items that you use in your writing can affect the level of formality. Writers need to know whether a word can be used in a particular situation. Take for example **consequent**. This is marked as *formal*. You would probably not choose to use this word when speaking with friends but you should use it in written English to take your language to a higher level of formality. The AWL will help you to focus on issues of formality. Look out for the formal label in this dictionary.

Remember that the AWL covers approximately 10% of all vocabulary in a piece of academic writing. You should aim to have roughly the same percentage in your own academic writing too. If you go to the **AWL highlighter website** by Sandra Haywood (http://www.nottingham.ac.uk/_alzsh3/acvocab/awllighter.html) you can copy and paste your text into it and it will highlight the AWL words for you. This will enable you to see how many AWL words you are using overall and whether you repeat the same words many times in your writing.

When looking up words from the AWL in this dictionary you should also focus on the bold

phrases that are highlighted. These show you the key grammatical patterns and collocations for that word. Collocations are words that commonly occur together or near each other in a text, for example 'effect on'. Collocations and phrases are important because they help with fluency in writing and indicate that you are working at a higher level with academic vocabulary than just using a word from your own language and its translation. The collocations in the following text have been highlighted in **blue**.

DECLINING BIODIVERSITY

Whatever the **effects on** this planet's climate, rain-forest clearance **has** another undeniable **impact**. The **disappearance of** rain forests is a **major factor** eroding the earth's biodiversity, or, more simply causing many thousands of species of plant and animal life to disappear forever. While rain forests **account for** just seven percent of the **earth's surface**, they are **home to** almost half of this planet's living species. Estimates of the **total number of** species of animals and plants **range from** 1.5 million **to** as high as 30 million. Researchers, in fact, have identified more than 1,000 species of ants alone (Wilson, 1991).

What strategies can I use to help learn the AWL words?

Remember that building your vocabulary takes time. You are not likely to learn everything you need to know about a word the very first time you see it. And don't expect to remember everything about a word after looking it up in a dictionary once. Try some of these ideas to help you with vocabulary building:

- ➔ Make the most of the information given in this dictionary to build up your knowledge of a word. Look at the bold phrases highlighted in the entry. These show important grammatical patterns and collocations. Learn these rather than the word in isolation.
- ➔ Even if you think you already 'know' a word, look it up in the dictionary to see if there is any additional information that you don't know.
- ➔ Research has shown that repetition helps people to remember things. Make sure you build repetition into your learning. You could do this through using word cards to test yourself or by keeping a vocabulary notebook.

- ➔ Studying words 'actively' will help your learning. People do learn words through reading but the chances of remembering vocabulary is higher when you focus on the words and make a conscious effort to learn them.
- ➔ Look out for common collocations, phrases and grammatical patterns of words when you are reading academic texts.
- ➔ Work with the AWL alongside you when you are writing. Try to use words from the list that are relevant to your writing.

How is the AWL shown in this dictionary?

The words on the AWL are marked with **AC** in this dictionary.

The AWL does not include the 2000 most frequent words used in general everyday English. In this dictionary, however, the 3000 most frequent words in written English are also marked with **W1**, **W2** and **W3** and the 3000 most frequent words in spoken English are marked with **S1**, **S2** and **S3**. In some cases, these overlap with the AWL.

Averil Coxhead is a lecturer in English for Academic Purposes at Massey University, Palmerston North, New Zealand. She compiled the AWL in 2000. For further information on the AWL go to Averil's website at <http://language.massey.ac.nz/staff/awl/index.shtml>.

Acknowledgement: Extracts on the subject of European environmental policy and declining biodiversity are reproduced with permission from *Sociology: A Global Introduction*, third edition, by John J. Macionis and Ken Plummer, © Pearson Education Limited 2005.

Academic Word List

The following is a list of the words from the Academic Word List that are highlighted in this dictionary. Words shown in **bold** are one of the 'parent words'.

abandon ¹ <i>v</i>	adjacent <i>adj</i>	analogy <i>n</i>	assist ¹ <i>v</i>
abandoned <i>adj</i>	adjust <i>v</i>	analyse <i>v</i>	assistance <i>n</i>
abnormal <i>adj</i>	adjustment <i>n</i>	analysis <i>n</i>	assume <i>v</i>
abstract ¹ <i>adj</i>	administration <i>n</i>	analyst <i>n</i>	assuming <i>conj</i>
abstract ² <i>n</i>	administrative <i>adj</i>	analytical <i>adj</i>	assumption <i>n</i>
abstract ³ <i>v</i>	adult ¹ <i>n</i>	analyze <i>v</i>	assurance <i>n</i>
abstraction <i>n</i>	adult ² <i>adj</i>	annual ¹ <i>adj</i>	assure <i>v</i>
academic ¹ <i>adj</i>	advocacy <i>n</i>	anticipate <i>v</i>	attach <i>v</i>
academic ² <i>n</i>	advocate ¹ <i>v</i>	anticipation <i>n</i>	attachment <i>n</i>
academy <i>n</i>	advocate ² <i>n</i>	apparent <i>adj</i>	attain <i>v</i>
access ¹ <i>n</i>	affect <i>v</i>	append <i>v</i>	attainment <i>n</i>
access ² <i>v</i>	aggregate ¹ <i>n</i>	appendix <i>n</i>	attitude <i>n</i>
accessible <i>adj</i>	aggregate ² <i>adj</i>	appreciable <i>adj</i>	attributable <i>adj</i>
accommodate <i>v</i>	aggregate ³ <i>v</i>	appreciate <i>v</i>	attribute ¹ <i>v</i>
accommodation <i>n</i>	aid ¹ <i>n</i>	appreciation <i>n</i>	attribute ² <i>n</i>
accompaniment <i>n</i>	aid ² <i>v</i>	approach ¹ <i>v</i>	author ¹ <i>n</i>
accompany <i>v</i>	albeit <i>conj</i>	approach ² <i>n</i>	author ² <i>v</i>
accumulate <i>v</i>	allocate <i>v</i>	appropriate ¹ <i>adj</i>	authoritative <i>adj</i>
accuracy <i>n</i>	allocation <i>n</i>	approximate ¹ <i>adj</i>	authority <i>n</i>
accurate <i>adj</i>	alter <i>v</i>	approximate ² <i>v</i>	authorship <i>n</i>
achieve <i>v</i>	alteration <i>n</i>	approximation <i>n</i>	automate <i>v</i>
achievement <i>n</i>	alternate ¹ <i>adj</i>	arbitrary <i>adj</i>	automated <i>adj</i>
acknowledge <i>v</i>	alternate ² <i>v</i>	area <i>n</i>	automatic ¹ <i>adj</i>
acknowledgement <i>n</i>	alternative ¹ <i>adj</i>	aspect <i>n</i>	automatically <i>adv</i>
acquire <i>v</i>	alternative ² <i>n</i>	assemble <i>v</i>	automation <i>n</i>
acquisition <i>n</i>	ambiguity <i>n</i>	assembly <i>n</i>	available <i>adj</i>
adapt <i>v</i>	ambiguous <i>adj</i>	assess <i>v</i>	aware <i>adj</i>
adaptable <i>adj</i>	amend <i>v</i>	assessment <i>n</i>	awareness <i>n</i>
adaptation <i>n</i>	amendment <i>n</i>	assign <i>v</i>	
adequate <i>adj</i>	analogous <i>adj</i>	assignment <i>n</i>	

- behalf** *n*
 beneficial *adj*
 beneficiary *n*
benefit¹ *n*
benefit² *v*
bias¹ *n*
bias² *v*
 biased *adj*
bond¹ *n*
bond² *v*
 brevity *n*
brief¹ *adj*
brief² *n*
brief³ *v*
 briefing *n*
 briefly *adv*
bulk¹ *n*
 bulky *adj*
- capability *n*
capable *adj*
capacity *n*
category *n*
cease¹ *v*
challenge¹ *n*
challenge² *v*
 challenging *adj*
channel¹ *n*
channel² *v*
chapter *n*
chart¹ *n*
chart² *v*
chemical¹ *n*
chemical² *adj*
circumstance *n*
 citation *n*
cite *v*
civil *adj*
 clarification *n*
clarify *v*
 clarity *n*
classic¹ *adj*
classic² *n*
 classical *adj*
clause *n*
code¹ *n*
code² *v*
 coded *adj*
 coding *n*
 coherence *n*
coherent *adj*
coincide *v*
 coincidence *n*
 coincident *adj*
 coincidental *adj*
collapse¹ *v*
collapse² *n*
colleague *n*
commence *v*
 commencement *n*
- comment**¹ *n*
comment² *v*
 commentary *n*
 commentator *n*
commission¹ *n*
commission² *v*
commit *v*
 commitment *n*
 committed *adj*
 commodity *n*
 communicable *adj*
communicate *v*
 communication *n*
 communicative *adj*
community *n*
 compatibility *n*
compatible¹ *adj*
compensate *v*
 compensation *n*
 compensatory *adj*
 compilation *n*
compile *v*
complement¹ *n*
complement² *v*
 complementary *adj*
complex¹ *adj*
complex² *n*
 complexity *n*
component¹ *n*
component² *adj*
compound¹ *n*
compound² *v*
compound³ *adj*
comprehensive *adj*
comprise *v*
 computation *n*
compute *v*
 computer *n*
 computing *n*
 conceivable *adj*
conceive *v*
concentrate¹ *v*
 concentration *n*
concept *n*
 conception *n*
 conceptual *adj*
conclude *v*
 concluding *adj*
 conclusion *n*
 conclusive *adj*
concurrent *adj*
conduct¹ *v*
conduct² *n*
confer *v*
 conference *n*
confine *v*
 confined *adj*
confirm *v*
 confirmation *n*
conflict¹ *n*
- conflict**² *v*
conform *v*
 conformation *n*
 conformist *adj*
 conformity *n*
 consensus *n*
consent¹ *n*
consent² *v*
 consequence *n*
consequent *adj*
 consequently *adv*
considerable *adj*
 considerably *adv*
consist *v*
 consistency *n*
 consistent *adj*
 constancy *n*
constant¹ *adj*
constant² *n*
 constantly *adv*
 constituency *n*
 constituent¹ *n*
 constituent² *adj*
constitute *v*
 constitution *n*
 constitutional¹ *adj*
constrain *v*
 constrained *adj*
 constraint *n*
construct¹ *v*
construct² *n*
 construction *n*
 constructive *adj*
consult *v*
 consultancy *n*
 consultant *n*
 consultation *n*
 consultative *adj*
consume *v*
 consumer *n*
 consumption *n*
contact¹ *n*
contact² *v*
contact³ *adj*
contemporary¹ *adj*
contemporary² *n*
context *n*
 contextual *adj*
 contextualize *v*
contract¹ *n*
contract² *v*
 contractor *n*
contradict *v*
 contradiction *n*
 contradictory *adj*
contrary¹ *n*
contrary² *adj*
contrast¹ *n*
contrast² *v*
 contrasting *adj*
- contribute** *v*
 contribution *n*
 contributor *n*
 controversial *adj*
controversy *n*
convene *v*
 convention *n*
 conventional *adj*
converse³ *adj*
 conversely *adv*
 conversion *n*
convert¹ *v*
 convertible¹ *adj*
convince *v*
 convinced *adj*
 convincing *adj*
cooperate *v*
 cooperation *n*
 cooperative¹ *adj*
coordinate¹ *v*
coordinate² *n*
coordinate³ *adj*
 coordination *n*
 coordinator *n*
core¹ *n*
core² *adj*
core³ *v*
corporate *adj*
 corporation *n*
correspond *v*
 correspondence *n*
 corresponding *adj*
couple¹ *n*
couple² *v*
create *v*
 creation *n*
 creative¹ *adj*
 creativity *n*
 creator *n*
credit¹ *n*
credit² *v*
 creditor *n*
 criterion *n*
crucial *adj*
 cultural *adj*
 culturally *adv*
culture¹ *n*
currency *n*
cycle¹ *n*
cycle² *v*
 cyclic *adj*
- data** *n*
 debatable *adj*
debate¹ *n*
debate² *v*
decade *n*
decline¹ *n*
decline² *v*
deduce *v*

- deduction *n*
define *v*
definite *adj*
definitely *adv*
definition *n*
definitive *adj*
demonstrable *adj*
demonstrate *v*
demonstration *n*
demonstrative *adj*
demonstrator *n*
denial *n*
denote *v*
deny *v*
depress *v*
depression *n*
derivation *n*
derivative¹ *n*
derivative² *adj*
derive *v*
design¹ *n*
design² *v*
designer¹ *n*
despite *prep*
detect *v*
detection *n*
detective *n*
detector *n*
deviate¹ *v*
deviation *n*
device *n*
devote *v*
devoted *adj*
devotion *n*
differentiate *v*
dimension *n*
diminish *v*
diminution *n*
discrete *adj*
discretion *n*
discretionary *adj*
discriminate *v*
discrimination *n*
disestablish *v*
displace *v*
displacement *n*
display¹ *n*
display² *v*
disposable *adj*
disposal *n*
dispose *v*
disproportion *n*
disproportionate *adj*
dissimilar *adj*
distinct *adj*
distinction *n*
distinctive *adj*
distinctly *adv*
distort *v*
distribute *v*
- distribution *n*
distributive *adj*
diverse *adj*
diversify *v*
diversity *n*
document¹ *n*
document² *v*
documentation *n*
domain *n*
domestic¹ *adj*
domesticate *v*
domesticated *adj*
dominance *n*
dominant¹ *adj*
dominate *v*
draft¹ *n*
draft² *v*
draft³ *adj*
drama *n*
dramatic *adj*
dramatist *n*
dramatize *v*
duration *n*
dynamic¹ *adj*
dynamic² *n*
- economic *adj*
economical *adj*
economically *adv*
economics *n*
economist *n*
economy¹ *n*
edit *v*
edition *n*
editor *n*
editorial¹ *adj*
editorial² *n*
element *n*
eliminate *v*
elimination *n*
emerge *v*
emergence *n*
emergent *adj*
emerging *adj*
emphasis *n*
emphasize *v*
emphatic *adj*
empirical *adj*
empiricism *n*
enable *v*
enabling *adj*
encounter¹ *v*
encounter² *n*
energetic *adj*
energy *n*
enforce *v*
enforced *adj*
enforcement *n*
enhance *v*
enhanced *adj*
- enormity *n*
enormous *adj*
enormously *adv*
ensure *v*
entity *n*
environment *n*
environmental *adj*
environmentalist *n*
equate *v*
equation *n*
equip *v*
equipment *n*
equivalent¹ *adj*
equivalent² *n*
erode *v*
erosion *n*
erroneous *adj*
error *n*
establish *v*
established *adj*
establishment *n*
estate *n*
estimate¹ *n*
estimate² *v*
estimation *n*
ethic *n*
ethical *adj*
ethnic¹ *adj*
ethnic² *n*
evaluate *v*
evaluation *n*
eventual *adj*
eventuality *n*
eventually *adv*
evidence¹ *n*
evident *adj*
evidential *adj*
evidently *adv*
evolution *n*
evolutionary *adj*
evolve *v*
exceed *v*
exclude *v*
excluding *prep*
exclusion *n*
exclusive¹ *adj*
exclusively *adv*
exhibit¹ *v*
exhibit² *n*
exhibition *n*
expand *v*
expansion *n*
expansionism *n*
expansive *adj*
expert¹ *n*
expert² *adj*
expertise *n*
explicit *adj*
exploit¹ *v*
exploitation *n*
- export**¹ *n*
export² *v*
exporter *n*
expose *v*
exposed *adj*
exposure *n*
external *adj*
externalize *v*
extract¹ *v*
extract² *n*
extraction *n*
- facilitate** *v*
facilitator *n*
facility *n*
factor¹ *n*
factor² *v*
feature¹ *n*
feature² *v*
federal *adj*
federation *n*
fee *n*
file¹ *n*
file² *v*
filing *n*
final¹ *adj*
final² *n*
finality *n*
finalize *v*
finally *adv*
finance¹ *n*
finance² *v*
financial *adj*
financier *n*
finite *adj*
flexibility *n*
flexible *adj*
fluctuate *v*
fluctuation *n*
focus¹ *v*
focus² *n*
focussed *adj*
format¹ *n*
format² *v*
formula *n*
formulate *v*
forthcoming *adj*
found² *v*
foundation *n*
founder¹ *n*
founding *n*
framework *n*
function¹ *n*
function² *v*
functional *adj*
fund¹ *n*
fund² *v*
fundamental *adj*
fundamentally *adv*
funding *n*

furthermore *adv*

gender *n*

generate *v*

generation *n*

globalization *n*

globe *n*

goal *n*

grade¹ *n*

grade² *v*

graded *adj*

grant¹ *v*

grant² *n*

guarantee¹ *v*

guarantee² *n*

guideline *n*

hence *adv*

hierarchical *adj*

hierarchy *n*

highlight¹ *v*

hypothesis *n*

hypothesize *v*

hypothetical *adj*

identical *adj*

identifiable *adj*

identification *n*

identify *v*

identity *n*

ideological *adj*

ideology *n*

ignorance *n*

ignorant *adj*

ignore *v*

illegal¹ *adj*

illogical *adj*

illustrate *v*

illustration *n*

illustrative *adj*

image *n*

imagery *n*

immature *adj*

immigrant *n*

immigrate *v*

immigration *n*

impact¹ *n*

impact² *v*

implement¹ *v*

implement² *n*

implicate *v*

implication *n*

implicit *adj*

imply *v*

impose *v*

imposition *n*

imprecise *adj*

inaccessible *adj*

inaccuracy *n*

inaccurate *adj*

inadequacy *n*

inadequate *adj*

inappropriate *adj*

incapable *adj*

incapacitate *v*

incentive *n*

incidence *n*

incident *n*

incidentally *adv*

inclination *n*

incline¹ *v*

incline² *n*

incoherent *adj*

income *n*

incompatible *adj*

inconceivable *adj*

inconclusive *adj*

inconsistency *n*

inconsistent *adj*

incorporate *v*

incorporated *adj*

indefinite *adj*

indefinitely *adv*

index¹ *n*

index² *v*

indicate *v*

indication *n*

indicative¹ *n*

indicative² *adj*

indicator *n*

indiscretion *n*

indistinct *adj*

individual¹ *adj*

individual² *n*

individualism *n*

individualist *n*

individuality *n*

individually *adv*

induce *v*

induction *n*

inevitability *n*

inevitable *adj*

inevitably *adv*

infer *v*

inference *n*

infinite *adj*

infinitely *adv*

inflexible *adj*

infrastructure *n*

inherent *adj*

inhibit *v*

inhibition *n*

initial¹ *adj*

initially *adv*

initiate¹ *v*

initiation *n*

initiative *n*

initiator *n*

injure *v*

injured *adj*

injury *n*

innovate *v*

innovation *n*

innovative *adj*

innovator *n*

input¹ *n*

input² *v*

insecure *adj*

insert¹ *v*

insertion *n*

insight *n*

insightful *adj*

insignificant *adj*

inspect *v*

inspection *n*

inspector *n*

instability *n*

instance¹ *n*

instance² *v*

institute¹ *n*

institute² *v*

institution *n*

institutional *adj*

institutionalized *adj*

instruct *v*

instruction *n*

instructive *adj*

instructor *n*

insufficient *adj*

integral *adj*

integrate *v*

integrated *adj*

integration *n*

integrity *n*

intelligence *n*

intelligent *adj*

intense *adj*

intensify *v*

intensity *n*

intensive *adj*

interact *v*

interaction *n*

interactive *adj*

intermediate¹ *adj*

internal *adj*

internalize *v*

interpret *v*

interpretation *n*

interpretative *adj*

interpretive *adj*

interval *n*

intervene *v*

intervening *adj*

intervention *n*

intrinsic *adj*

invalidate *v*

invalidity *n*

invariable *adj*

invariably *adv*

invest *v*

investigate *v*

investigation *n*

investigative *adj*

investigator *n*

investment *n*

investor *n*

invisible *adj*

invoke *v*

involve *v*

involvement *n*

irrational *adj*

irrelevance *n*

irrelevant *adj*

irreversible *adj*

isolate *v*

isolated *adj*

isolation *n*

isolationism *n*

issue¹ *n*

issue² *v*

item *n*

job *n*

journal *n*

justifiable *adj*

justification *n*

justified *adj*

justify *v*

label¹ *n*

label² *v*

labor *n*

labored *adj*

labour¹ *n*

labour² *v*

laboured *adj*

layer¹ *n*

layer² *v*

lecture¹ *n*

lecture² *v*

lecturer *n*

legal *adj*

legality *n*

legally *adv*

legislate *v*

legislation *n*

legislative *adj*

legislator *n*

legislature *n*

levy¹ *v*

levy² *n*

liberal¹ *adj*

liberal² *n*

liberalism *n*

liberalize *v*

liberally *adv*

liberate *v*

liberated *adj*

licence *n*

license *v*

- licensed *adj*
likewise *adv*
link¹ *v*
link² *n*
 linkage *n*
locate *v*
 location *n*
logic *n*
 logical *adj*
 logician *n*
- maintain** *v*
 maintenance *n*
major¹ *adj*
 majority *n*
manipulate *v*
 manipulative *adj*
manual¹ *adj*
manual² *n*
margin *n*
 marginal *adj*
 marginally *adv*
 maturation *n*
mature¹ *adj*
mature² *v*
 maturity *n*
maximize *v*
 maximum¹ *adj*
 maximum² *n*
mechanism *n*
media *n*
mediate *v*
medical¹ *adj*
medium¹ *adj*
medium² *n*
mental *adj*
 mentality *n*
method *n*
 methodical *adj*
 methodology *n*
 migrant *n*
migrate *v*
 migration *n*
 migratory *adj*
military¹ *adj*
military² *n*
minimal *adj*
minimize *v*
minimum¹ *adj*
minimum² *n*
 ministerial *adj*
ministry *n*
minor¹ *adj*
 minority *n*
 misinterpret *v*
mode *n*
 modification *n*
modify *v*
monitor¹ *v*
 motivated *adj*
- motivation *n*
motive¹ *n*
motive² *adj*
mutual *adj*
 mutually *adv*
- negate** *v*
 negative¹ *adj*
 negative² *n*
network¹ *n*
network² *v*
 networking *n*
neutral¹ *adj*
 neutrality *n*
 neutralize *v*
nevertheless *adv*
 nonconformist *n*
nonetheless *adv*
norm *n*
normal¹ *adj*
normal² *n*
 normality *n*
 normalize *v*
 normally *adv*
notion *n*
notwithstanding *prep*
nuclear *adj*
- objective**¹ *n*
objective² *adj*
 objectively *adv*
obtain *v*
 obtainable *adj*
obvious *adj*
 obviously *adv*
 occupancy *n*
 occupant *n*
 occupation *n*
 occupational *adj*
 occupier *n*
occupy *v*
occur *v*
 occurrence *n*
odd *adj*
 odds *n*
offset¹ *v*
ongoing *adj*
option *n*
 optional *adj*
orient¹ *v*
 orientate *v*
 orientated *adj*
 orientation *n*
 oriented *adj*
outcome *n*
output¹ *n*
output² *v*
overall¹ *adj*
overall² *adv*
 overestimate¹ *v*
- overestimate² *n*
overlap¹ *v*
overlap² *n*
overseas¹ *adv*
overseas² *adj*
- panel** *n*
paradigm *n*
paragraph *n*
parallel¹ *n*
parallel² *adj*
parallel³ *v*
parameter *n*
 participant *n*
participate *v*
 participation *n*
 participatory *adj*
partner¹ *n*
 partnership *n*
passive¹ *adj*
passive² *n*
perceive *v*
percent¹ *adj*
percent² *n*
 percentage *n*
 perception *n*
period¹ *n*
 periodic *adj*
 periodical *n*
persist *v*
 persistence *n*
 persistent *adj*
perspective *n*
phase¹ *n*
phase² *v*
 phenomenal *adj*
phenomenon *n*
 philosopher *n*
 philosophical *adj*
 philosophize *v*
philosophy *n*
physical¹ *adj*
 physically *adv*
plus¹ *prep*
plus² *n*
plus³ *adj*
policy *n*
portion¹ *n*
pose¹ *v*
pose² *n*
positive¹ *adj*
 positively *adv*
potential¹ *adj*
potential² *n*
 potentially *adv*
practitioner *n*
precede *v*
 precedence *n*
 precedent *n*
 preceding *adj*
- precise** *adj*
 precisely *adv*
 precision¹ *n*
 precision² *adj*
predict *v*
 predictable *adj*
 prediction *n*
 predominance *n*
predominant *adj*
 predominantly *adv*
 predominate *v*
preliminary¹ *adj*
preliminary² *n*
 presumably *adv*
presume *v*
 presumption *n*
previous *adj*
 previously *adv*
 primacy *n*
 primarily *adv*
primary¹ *adj*
prime¹ *adj*
principal¹ *adj*
 principally *adv*
principle *n*
 principled *adj*
prior¹ *adj*
 prioritize *v*
priority¹ *n*
 procedural *adj*
 procedure *n*
proceed *v*
 proceeding *n*
 proceeds *n*
process¹ *n*
process² *v*
 processed *adj*
professional¹ *adj*
professional² *n*
 professionalism *n*
 professionally *adv*
prohibit *v*
 prohibition *n*
 prohibitive *adj*
project¹ *n*
project² *v*
 projection *n*
promote *v*
 promoter *n*
 promotion *n*
proportion¹ *n*
 proportional *adj*
 proportionate *adj*
prospect¹ *n*
 prospective *adj*
protocol *n*
 psychological *adj*
 psychologist *n*
psychology *n*
publication *n*

- publish** *v*
 publisher *n*
 publishing *n*
purchase¹ *v*
purchase² *n*
pursue *v*
 pursuit *n*
- qualitative** *adj*
 quotation *n*
quote¹ *v*
quote² *n*
- radical**¹ *adj*
radical² *n*
random *adj*
range¹ *n*
range² *v*
ratio *n*
rational *adj*
 rationalism *n*
 rationalize *v*
react *v*
 reaction *n*
 reactionary¹ *adj*
 reactionary² *n*
 reactivate *v*
 reactive *adj*
 reactor *n*
 readjust *v*
 reassess *v*
 reconstruct *v*
 reconstruction *n*
recover *v*
 recovery *n*
 recreate *v*
 redistribute *v*
 redistribution *n*
refine *v*
 refined *adj*
 refinement *n*
regime *n*
region *n*
 regional *adj*
register¹ *n*
register² *v*
 registration *n*
regulate *v*
 regulation¹ *n*
 regulator *n*
 regulatory *adj*
reinforce *v*
 reinforcement *n*
 reinvest *v*
reject¹ *v*
 rejection *n*
relax *v*
 relaxation *n*
release¹ *v*
release² *n*
- relevant** *adj*
 reliable *adj*
 reliance *n*
 reliant *adj*
 relocate *v*
reluctance *n*
 reluctant *adj*
rely *v*
 removable *adj*
 removal *n*
remove¹ *v*
remove² *n*
require *v*
 requirement *n*
 reschedule *v*
research¹ *n*
research² *v*
reside *v*
 residence *n*
 resident¹ *n*
 resident² *adj*
 residential *adj*
 resolution *n*
resolve¹ *v*
resolve² *n*
resource¹ *n*
resource² *v*
 resourceful *adj*
respond *v*
 respondent *n*
 response *n*
 responsive *adj*
 restoration *n*
restore *v*
 restored *adj*
restrain *v*
 restraint *n*
restrict *v*
 restricted *adj*
 restriction *n*
 restrictive *adj*
 restructure *v*
retain *v*
 retainer *n*
 retention *n*
 retentive *adj*
reveal *v*
 revealing *adj*
 revelation *n*
revenue *n*
 reversal *n*
reverse¹ *v*
reverse² *n*
reverse³ *adj*
 reversible *adj*
revise *v*
 revision *n*
revolution *n*
 revolutionary¹ *adj*
 revolutionary² *n*
- revolutionize *v*
rigid *adj*
role *n*
route¹ *n*
route² *v*
- scenario** *n*
schedule¹ *n*
schedule² *v*
 schematic *adj*
scheme¹ *n*
scheme² *v*
scope¹ *n*
section¹ *n*
section² *v*
sector *n*
secure¹ *adj*
secure² *v*
 securely *adv*
 security *n*
seek *v*
select¹ *v*
select² *adj*
 selection *n*
 selective *adj*
 selector *n*
sequence *n*
 sequencing *n*
 sequential *adj*
series *n*
sex¹ *n*
 sexism *n*
 sexual *adj*
 sexuality *n*
shift¹ *v*
shift² *n*
significant *adj*
 significantly *adv*
 signify *v*
similar *adj*
 similarity *n*
 similarly *adv*
simulate *v*
 simulated *adj*
 simulation *n*
site¹ *n*
sole¹ *adj*
 solely *adv*
somewhat *adv*
source¹ *n*
source² *v*
specific¹ *adj*
specific² *n*
 specifically *adv*
 specification *n*
specify *v*
sphere *n*
 spherical *adj*
 stability *n*
 stabilize *v*
- stable**¹ *adj*
statistic *n*
 statistician *n*
status *n*
straightforward *adj*
 strategic *adj*
 strategist *n*
strategy *n*
stress¹ *n*
stress² *v*
 stressed *adj*
 stressful *adj*
 structural *adj*
structure¹ *n*
structure² *v*
 structured *adj*
style¹ *n*
style² *v*
 styling *n*
 stylish *adj*
 stylized *adj*
 submission *n*
submit *v*
subordinate¹ *adj*
subordinate² *n*
subordinate³ *v*
subsequent *adj*
 subsequently *adv*
 subsidiary² *adj*
 subsidize *v*
subsidy *n*
substitute¹ *n*
substitute² *v*
 substitution *n*
 succession *n*
 successive *adj*
successor *n*
 sufficiency *n*
sufficient *adj*
sum¹ *n*
sum² *v*
 summarize *v*
summary¹ *n*
summary² *adj*
 summation *n*
supplement¹ *n*
supplement² *v*
 supplementary *adj*
survey¹ *n*
survey² *v*
 survival *n*
survive *v*
 survivor *n*
suspend *v*
 suspension *n*
sustain *v*
 sustainable *adj*
 sustained *adj*
 sustenance *n*
symbol *n*

- symbolic *adj*
 symbolism *n*
 symbolize *v*
- tape**¹*n*
tape²*v*
target¹*n*
target²*v*
task¹*n*
task²*v*
team¹*n*
team²*v*
technical *adj*
 technically *adv*
technique *n*
 technological *adj*
technology *n*
temporary *adj*
tense¹*adj*
 tension *n*
 terminal¹ *adj*
 terminal² *n*
terminate *v*
 termination *n*
text¹*n*
 textual *adj*
 thematic *adj*
theme *n*
 theoretical *adj*
 theoretically *adv*
 theorist *n*
theory *n*
thereby *adv*
thesis *n*
topic *n*
 topical *adj*
trace¹*v*
trace²*n*
 tracing *n*
tradition *n*
 traditional *adj*
 traditionalist *n*
transfer¹*v*
transfer²*n*
 transference *n*
transform *v*
 transformation *n*
transit *n*
 transition *n*
 transitional *adj*
 transitory *adj*
 transmission *n*
transmit *v*
transport¹*n*
transport²*v*
 transportation *n*
 transporter *n*
trend *n*
trigger¹*n*
trigger²*v*
- ultimate**¹*adj*
 ultimately *adv*
 unaccompanied *adj*
 unaffected *adj*
 unaided *adj*
 unalterable *adj*
 unambiguous *adj*
 unanticipated *adj*
 unapproachable *adj*
 unattached *adj*
 unattainable *adj*
 unavailable *adj*
 unaware *adj*
 unbiased *adj*
 uncharted *adj*
 unconstitutional *adj*
 unconventional *adj*
 undeniable *adj*
 underestimate¹ *v*
 underestimate² *n*
undergo *v*
underlie *v*
 underlying *adj*
undertake *v*
 undertaking *n*
 underwent *v*
 undiminished *adj*
 uneconomical *adj*
 unethical *adj*
 unfounded *adj*
 unification *n*
 unified *adj*
uniform²*adj*
 uniformity *n*
unify *v*
unique *adj*
 unjustified *adj*
 unlicensed *adj*
 unobtainable *adj*
 unparalleled *adj*
 unprecedented *adj*
 unpredictable *adj*
 unprincipled *adj*
 unpublished *adj*
 unregulated *adj*
 unreliable *adj*
 unresolved *adj*
 unresponsive *adj*
 unrestrained *adj*
 unrestricted *adj*
 unscheduled *adj*
 unspecified *adj*
 unstable *adj*
 unstressed *adj*
 unstructured *adj*
 unsustainable *adj*
 utility *n*
utilize *v*
- valid** *adj*
 validate *v*
 variable¹ *adj*
 variable² *n*
 variance *n*
 variant *n*
 variation *n*
 varied *adj*
vary *v*
vehicle *n*
version *n*
via *prep*
violate *v*
 violation *n*
virtual *adj*
 virtually *adv*
 visibility *n*
visible *adj*
 visibly *adv*
vision *n*
visual¹ *adj*
 visualize *v*
 visually *adv*
volume *n*
 voluntarily *adv*
voluntary¹ *adj*
 volunteer¹ *n*
 volunteer² *v*
- welfare** *n*
whereas *conj*
whereby *adv*
widespread *adj*